Unit 1: Joint Hindu Family: Institution of Joint Family and Joint Family Property and Business; Coparcenaries; Dyabhaga & Mitakshara succession; HUF – as a Tax entity and Features of JF Business; Karta – power & function, Karta’s right of alienation of property; Pious Obligation; Principle of Consanguinity and Primogeniture, Principle of Survivorship and Succession

Unit 2: Intestate Succession: General Principles of Succession under Hindu Law, Islamic Law, Christian Law, Parsi Law; Statutory conditions of disinheritance and disentitlement; Doweling house; Partition

Unit 3: Women’s Property: Stridhan – concepts and characteristics; Sources, principle of succession, Comparative analysis of right to property of women under different Religious and Statutory Law

Unit 4: Testamentary Succession: Power of testamentary succession undervarious religious and statutory Law under Hindu, Islamic, Christian and Parsi Law; Competence of the testator, limitation to testamentation, Abetment of legacy; Will and Administration of will – Probate, Codicil, execution of privileged and unprivileged Will, attestation, alteration and revival of Will

Unit 5: Right of Pre-emption: Pre-emption, meaning, nature, constitutionality, classification; who can claim the right, formalities and legal effect; legal devices of evading right of pre-emption.; when is the right lost

Unit 6: Gift under Islamic Law: Hiba – nature and characteristics Kinds of Hiba,conditional and Future Gift, Types of Hiba; death-bed gift, Revocation

Unit 7: Wakf: Meaning, character, formalities for creation, Administration, Power of Mutawali; Muslim Religious Institutions and Offices

Unit 8: Hindu Religious Endowment: Traditional religious principles of creation,administration and offices; Statutory methods of creation of Trust; Powers and functions of the Trustees

Case Study:

1. Sitabai v. Ram Chandra, AIR 1970 SC 343
3. T.V.Subbamma v. T Ratamma AIR 1987 SC 1775
5. Satrughan v. Sabjpuri AIR 1967 SC 72  
10. Arti Bhargava v. Kavi Kumar Bhargava AIR 2001 Del 301  
11. Other Leading cases

**List of Books**

- Mulla, Hindu Law Vol I and II, Butterworth  
- Mayne, Hindu Law and Usage, Bharat  
- Diwan, Modern Hindu Law, Universal  
- Tyabji, Muslim Law, Tripathy  
- Mulla, Principles of Mohammedan Law, Tripathy  
- Amer Ali, Mohammedan Law, Vol I & II, EBS  
- Tahir Mahmmod, Family Law Reform in Muslim World, Tripathy  
- Tahir Mahmmod, Islamic Law in Modern India, Tripathy  
- Derrett Hindu Law Past and Present, Universal  
- Derrett, Introduction to Modern Hindu Law Universal  
- Row, Sanjiva, The Indian Succession Act, Law Book Co  
- Basu, Indian Succession Act, Eastern  
- Gaur, Hindu Code Vol I & II, Law Publisher  
- Diwan, Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession, Wadhwa  
- Mukherjee, Hindu Law of Religious & Charitable Trust, Eastern
Course Code: 6.2
Labour Law-I

UNIT-I

UNIT-II
Prevention and Settlement of Industrial Disputes in India - The role of State in Industrial Relations – The Industrial Disputes Act 1947 - Definition of industry - Industrial Dispute – Individual Dispute - workman- Lay off – Retrenchment - Closure -Award - Strike – Lockout

UNIT--III

UNIT--IV

UNIT--V

LIST OF CASES

1. Trilok nath Tripasthi v Allahabad Division bench AIR 1957 ALL 234
2. Indian oxygen ltd. V Their workers sc 1969 1 LLJ 235
3. Bokaro steel workers union v state of Bihar 1995 1 LLN 1079
4. Bankingham and carnatica mills v B.P. wadia 1920
5. Ramnagar sugar com v Jatin chakravorty. AIR 1960 SC 1012
7.  The corporation of city of Nagpur v Its employees AIR 1960 SC 675
8. State of Bombay v Hospital mazdoor sabha AIR 1960 SC 610
10. ALL India ITDC Employees union unit Hotel Ashok, Banglore v hotel banglore ans others 1984 (64) FJR 184 (Kant H.C.)
11. Abestos cement employees co-operative store ltd v labour court 91992(2) LLN 778 MAD.H.C
15. Excel Wear Vs. Union of India
16. A.I.B.E.A Vs. I.T
17. Jay Enginnering Works Vs. Its Workmen

Suggested Readings:

4. S.N. Misra : Labour and Industrial Law
5. J.N. Malik : Trade Union Law
Course Code: 6.3  
Cyber Law & Information Technology Act

1) Computer Networks and Security Concept:
   a) Computer assembly and its memory
   b) Types of network
   c) Concept of internet and www
   d) Biometrics

2) Fundamentals of cyber law
   a) Jurisprudence of cyber law
   b) Need to study cyber law
   c) Worldwide case law
   d) Cyber jurisdiction and Cyber space

Reference Cases:
1) Sita Ram Agrawal AIR 1966 S.C. 995
2) Fatima Riswana Vs State (2005) 1 SCC 582, AIR 2005 SC 712
3) A. H. Wadia Vs. Commissioner of Income Tax AIR 1949
4) Briggs Vs. State of Marialand 348 Md.470 (1998) USA
8) Kennison Vs. Daire 13 (1986) 160 CLR 129 –[Australia]
9) American Civil liberties Union Vs. Reno ; (929 F) (Supp 824) : (1996) U. S. Dish. Court of Pennsylvania
10) United States Vs. Thomas 1574 F.3d701(6th Cir.1996)[U.S.A]

3) Fundamentals of E- Commerce
   a) Basic of E-commerce
   b) Types of E-commerce
   c) Benefits.
4) Cyber crimes and cyber terrorism
   a) Cyber crime and its categories
      i) Cyber Frauds
      ii) Cyber Thefts
      iii) Cyber stalking
   b) Cyber terrorism
   c) Hacking, Virus, Trojan, wars etc.

5) Salient Features of IT Act – 2000
   a) Definition
   b) Creation and Transmission of Digital Signature and its authentication
   c) Electronic Governance and its project
      i. Bhoomi Project
      ii. Gyanoloot Project
      iii. The TARAhaat.com Project
      iv. National E-Governance Programmes
      v. Electronic contracts.
         d) Various Authorities under IT Act and their powers
         e) I.T. Act and its impact on other related Acts(Amendments) [IPC, Evidence, Bankers Book Guidene Pt. Reserve Bank of India Act]
   f) Penalties
   g) Offences
   h) Miscellaneous.

6) Concept of Cyber space jurisdiction and other principles of jurisdiction
   a) Territorial Jurisdiction
   b) Extra territorial Jurisdiction
   c) Cyber- Space Jurisdiction

7) Cyber Law and IPR
   i. E-Record and copyright
   ii. Issue of affecting copyright by Hyper Linking
   iii. Infringement of copyright by Linking
iv. Case Laws.
v. Computer Software and Patent Law
vi. Concept of Domain Dispute

Reference Cases:

i. Casio India Co Limited Vs. Ashita Tele systems Pvt. Limited
ii. Titan Industries Limited Vs. Prashant Koorapati and Others
iii. Maruti Udyog Ltd. Vs. Tella Rao
iv. Rediff Communication Limited Vs. Cyberboothe and another
v. Bennet and Coleman Ltd. Vs. Steven S. Lalwani

Books Suggested for Reading:

Course Code: 6.4
Interpretation of Statutes

UNIT-I
General-Meaning, Nature and Scope of Interpretation ;Statute- Definition and Classification
Need and Purpose of Interpretation- General Principles of Interpretation - Rules of Construction under the General Clauses Act, 1897

UNIT-II
General /Primary Principles of Interpretation,Intention of Legislature- Statute must be read as a whole- Statute to be workable and effective - Plain Language must be given effect irrespective of consequences- Subsidiary Rules of Interpretation - Rule of Last Antecedent- Non Obstante Clause-Legal Fiction-Mandatory and Directory Provisions-Conjunctive and Disjunctive words-Construction of General Words- Noscitur A Sociis, Ejusdem Generis, Words of Rank, Reddendo Singula Singulis

Unit-III:
Grammatical Rule of Interpretation — Golden Rule of Interpretation – Rule of Interpretation to avoid mischief.

Unit-IV:
Interpretation of Penal Statutes and Statutes of Taxation — Beneficial Construction — Construction to avoid conflict with other provisions — Doctrine of Harmonious Construction.

Unit-V:
External Aids to Interpretation — Statement of objects of legislation, Legislative debates, identification of purpose sought to be achieved through legislation — Internal Aids to Interpretation — Preamble, title, interpretation clause, marginal notes, explanations etc. — Presumptions.

Unit-VI:
Effect of Repeal — Effect of amendments to statutes — Conflict between parent legislation and subordinate legislation — Methods of interpreting substantive and procedural laws.

UNIT-VII Contemporary Issues of Interpretation- Enactment of Complex and Technical Statutes-Traditional Usage of Latin, French words in the Statutes-Globalization and Unification of Law- A Challenge Ahead -Judicial Review and Interpretation of Statutes-
Encroachment on Legislative Powers

Case Laws

1. Intention of Legislature.
   b. Dhanwantrai Balwantrai v State of Maharashtra, AIR 1964 SC 575

2. The Rule Of Literal Construction.
   a. Suthendran v. Immigration Appeal Tribunal, (1976) 3 ALL ER 611

3. The Rule in Heydon’s Case (Mischief Rule)

4. Rule of Harmonious Construction.

5. Internal Aids of Construction
   c. T. M. KAnniyan v. ITO, Pondicherry, AIR 1968 SC 637

   a. Indra Sawhney v. Union of India, AIR
   b. Chairman Railway Board v. Chandrima Das, AIR 2000 SC 988

7. Presumptions.
   b. Peoples Union for Civil Liberties v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 568.

Suggested Readings

6. Cross, Statutory Interpretation
UNIT-I
Basic principles: sovereign equality of states, non-intervention, non use of force, international co-operation, peaceful settlement of disputes - Individuals as subject of International Law

UNIT - II
Meaning and definition of Human Rights - Evolution of Human Rights –Concept of natural law- Concept of natural rights - Classification of rights; Collective Rights-Right to development-Right to Self determination -Right to Healthy Environment

UNIT –III
Adoption of Human Rights by the UN Charter - Universal Declaration of Human Rights - International Covenants on Human Rights (Civil and Political; Economic, Social and Cultural).

UNIT – IV

UNIT – V
UNIT- VI

Human rights norms reflected in fundamental rights and directive principles.

Role of courts: Supreme Court, High Courts and other courts - Human Rights Protection in India
– Protection of Human Rights Act, Statutory Commissions – Human rights, Women’s, minority, and backward class.

UNIT – VII

Law Relating to refugees – Law relating to war prisoners – Law relating to victims of War – Law relating to cross border terrorism – Law relating to slaves – Genocide, Apartheid

CASE LAW:

Maneka Gandhi vs. Union of India , AIR 1978 SC 597– Right to Life and Liberty
Olga Tellis vs. BMC (Pavement Dweller’s case), AIR 1986 SC180 - Right to livelihood.
Vishaka vs. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC 3011 - Right to work with dignity.
Randhir Singh vs. Union of India, AIR 1982 SC 879- Equal Pay for equal work.
NHRC vs. State of Arunachal Pradesh, AIR 1996 SC 1234 – Guidelines for protection of basic human rights of Chakma refugees
Bandhua Mukti Morcha vs. Union of India, AIR 1984 SC 802 – Prohibition of Forced Labour
Sunil Batra vs. Delhi Administration, AIR 1978 SC 675 – Protection of Human Rights of Prisoners
Books suggested for reading:

3. C. J. Nirmal, Human Rights in India, Oxford
4. P. R. Gandhi, International Human Rights Documents, Univrsal, Delhi
6. Dr. H.O. Agrawal, International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Publication
7. K. R. Gupta, Global Terrorism, Atlantic Publishers
8. A.B. Kalaiah – Human Rights International Law
Course Code 6.6

Seminar I
(P Practical Paper)

Implementation of Human Right Standard

This paper consist of 100 marks, Students are required to prepare and present Seminar Papers on Three Given Topics by concerned Teacher relating to the Contemporary Legal Issues in the field of Implementation of Human Rights. Each Seminar Preparation & presentation carries maximum 30 marks. The remaining 10 marks are allotted to Viva voce. The Marks for Seminar Paper & Viva will be awarded by External & Internal Examiner Together.