

**M.A SYLLABUS**  
**Syllabus for M.A. (III Semester)**

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| <b>SEMESTER – III</b>   |
| <b>Core Course</b>  |
| <b>Paper-I</b> – Emergence of Maratha Power in 17 <sup>th</sup> Century |
| <b>Paper-II</b> – State in Ancient and Medieval India                   |
| <b>Elective Courses</b>   |
| <b>Paper- III, Group-(A) Choose any One</b>                             |
| a) Economic History of India : 1757-1857                                |
| b) Pre-Ambedkar Dalit Movement: 1818-1920                               |
| c) History of Tribal Art and Literature                                 |
| d) Women in India History   |
| e) Peasant Movements in Modern India                                    |
| <b>Paper- IV, Group-(B) Choose any One</b>                              |
| f) History of Medieval Vidarbha   |
| g) Ecology and Environment  |
| h) Maritime History of India: 800 AD TO 1800 AD                         |
| i) Republican China   |
| j) Writing History from Below   |

**Semester - III**

**Core Course**

**Paper- I - Emergence of Maratha Power in 17<sup>th</sup> Century**

Time - Three Hours

Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

- a. Sources of Maratha History-- Bakhars,Adnya Patra,Shakavali
- b. Rise of the Marathas
- c. Concept of Maharashtra Dharma

Unit 2

- a. Shivaji's Relations with Adil Shahi
- b. Shivaji's Relations with the Mughals
- c. Significance of Shivaji's Coronation

Unit 3

- a. Sambhaji's Relations with the Portuguese
- b. Sambhaji's Relations with the Siddis of Janjira
- c. Sambhaji's Relations with the Mughals

Unit 4

- a. The Maratha War of Independence
- b. Civil, Judicial administration
- c. Military and Naval Administration

## **Emergence of Maratha Power in 17<sup>th</sup> Century**

### **Books Recommended**

#### **English**

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji                              | A.R.Kulkarni       |
| Maratha Administration in the 18 <sup>th</sup> Century         | T.T.Mahajan        |
| The Rise of the Maratha Power                                  | M.G. Ranade        |
| Administrative System of the Marathas                          | S.N.Sen            |
| Military System of the Marathas                                | S.N.Sen            |
| Judicial System of the Marathas                                | V.T.Gune           |
| History of the Marathas Vol I&II Grant Duff House of Shivaji   | J.N.Sarkar         |
| Shivaji and His Times  | J.N.Sarkar         |
| Shivaji The Great  | Dr.Balkrishna      |
| Shivaji  | Setu Madhav Pagadi |
| Main Currents in Maratha History                               | G.S.Sardesai       |
| History of the Maratha Navy and Merchantship                   | B.K.Apte           |
| Mughal Maratha Relations:Twenty Five Fateful Years (1682-1707) | G.T.Kulkarni       |

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

|  |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| Chatrapati Shivaji Raje Yanchi Bakhar                                    | S.N.Joshi(ed)                 |
| Arvachin Maharashtraretitihaskalatil Rajyakarbharacha Abhyas (1600-1680) | S.N. Joshi                    |
| Shivakaleen Maharashtra  | A.R.Kulkarni                  |
| Marathyancha Itihas  | A.R.Kulkarni and<br>G.H.Khare |
| Adnyapatra and Rajnitee  | S.N.Joshi and L.M.Bhingare    |
| Shri Shivachatrapati   | T.J. Shezwalkar               |
| Shri Chatrapati Shivaji Maharaj  | V.S.Bendre                    |
| Shivacharitrachi Roopresha   | T.J. Shezwalkar               |
| Chatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Yanche Charitra                               | Kekaskar                      |

**Semester - III**  
**Core Course**

**Paper- II- State in Ancient and Medieval India**

Time - Three Hours

Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

- a. Sixteen Mahajanpadas –Monarchy, Republics
- b. Socio-Economic Basis of the Mauryan State, Nature and Functions
- c. Gupta Polity, Socio Economic Basis of the State, Administrative Organisation,

Unit 2

- a. State under the Cholas
- b. Vijayanagar State- Nature and Structure
- c. Bahamani State- Nature and Structure

Unit 3

- a. Islamic Theory of State
- b. State under the Sultans of Delhi—Nature and Functions
- c. Mughal State Administrative Institutions, Mansabdari System

Unit 4

- a. Accounts of Fahien, Hiuen-Tsang
- b. Accounts of Nicolo Conti, Chau-ju-Kua
- c. Accounts of Ibn Batuta, Manucci

## **State in Ancient and Medieval India**

### Books Recommended

#### English

|   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| Ancient India   | V.D.Mahajan      |
| From Lineage to State   | Romila Thapar    |
| State and Government in Ancient India                             | A.S. Altekar     |
| Medieval India  | Satish Chandra   |
| A Forgotten Empire( Vijaynagar)                                   | Robert Sewell    |
| The Wonder That Was India   | A.L.Basham       |
| History of South India  | Nilkanth Shastri |
| Some Aspects of Muslim Administration                             | R.P.Tripathi     |
| Ancient India   | R.C.Majumdar     |
| Some Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India | R.S.Sharma       |
| Ancient and Medieval India  | K.S.Sardesai     |
| Medieval India  | Satish Chandra   |
| The Mughal Empire   | A.L.Shrivastava  |

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Pracheen Bharat Ka Itihas     | : Dwijendranarayan Jha, Krishnamohan Shreemali      |
| Vijaynagar Smarak Granth      | D.V. Potdar   |
| Bhartiya Rajya                | Ramavatar Sharma and Sushma Yadav                   |
| Madhyakaleen Bharat           | : Prashasan Samaj evam Sanskriti Neeraj Shrivastava |
| Madhayakaleen Bharat Vol I II | Harishchandra Varma                                 |

**Semester III**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- III Group-(A) Choose any One**  
**a) Economic History of India: 1757 to 1857**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

Unit 1

- a. Nature of Rural and Urban Economy in mid-18<sup>th</sup> Century
- b. European Economic Interest in India
- c. Commercial Policy of East India Company

Unit 2

- a. Land Revenue Settlements- Permanent Settlement; Ryotwari and Mahalwari
- b. Rural Indebtedness
- c. Commercialization of Agriculture

Unit 3

- a. Policy of De-Industrialization
- b. Cotton Industry & its importance in Indian Economy
- c. Foreign Capital Investment in India

Unit 4

- a. Changing Nature of Trade
- b. Effects of Company's rule on Indian Agriculture
- c. Effects of Company's rule on Indian Industry

## **Economic History of India**

### **Books Recommended**

#### **English**

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism In India | Bipan Chandra  |
| The Cambridge Economic History of India(Vol 2)       | Dharma Kumar   |
| Economic History of India                            | V.B.Singh      |
| The Economic History of India(Vol I,II)              | R.C.Dutt       |
| Economic and Social History of India                 | S.P. Nanda     |
| Economic History of India Ancient to Present         | H. Jayapalan   |
| History of Freedom Movement in India Vol IV          | Tara Chand     |
| Social Background of Indian Nationalism              | A.R.Desai      |
| Modern India   | Sumit Sarkar   |
| Railways in Modern India                             | Ian J.Ker.(ed) |
| The Economic History of India 1600-1800              | Radhakant      |
| Mukherjee  |                |

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

|                                 |                  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas | Shreedhar Pandey |
| Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas         | Agnes Thakur     |
| Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas | Girish Mishra    |

**Semester III**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- III Group-(A) Choose any One**  
**b) Pre-Ambedkar Dalit Movement, 1818-1920**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

Unit 1

- a. Historiography and Sources, Review of Historiography
- b. Sources: Archival Newspapers, Writings of Mahatma Phule and V.R.Shinde
- c. Memoirs, Popular Memories.

Unit 2

- a. Understanding Cast and Untouchability, Caste and Untouchability in 19<sup>th</sup> Century Maharashtra
- b. Religious and Social Basis of Caste and Untouchability.
- c. Colonial Intervention: Changes in Caste, Watan-System, Class/Caste Mobility and Dalit Emergence of Anti-Caste Movement

Unit 3

- a. Christian Missionaries and Issues of Caste and Untouchability.
- b. Social Reform Movement: Failure to Address Issues of Caste and Untouchability
- c. Mahatma Phule's Ideology and Work: Satyashodhak Samaj and Rise of Radical Dalit Consciousness.

Unit 4

- a. Early Dalit Movement, Work and Thought of Gopal Baba Walangkar, Shivaram Janba Kambale, Ganesh Akkaji Gavai, Kisan Faguji Bansode
- b. Approches to Dalit Liberation: Rajarshi Shahu and V.R.Shinde,
- c. Early Dalit Movement: Issues, Ideology and struggle



## Pre-Ambedkar Dalit Movement, 1818-1920

### Reference Books:

1. Keer, Dhananjay, *Mahatma Jotirao Phule*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai,
2. Omvedt, Gail, *Dalits and Democratic Revolution*, Sage Pub., Delhi,
3. Mahar, Micheal, *Mahar ovement*
4. Rao, Anupama, *The Caste Question, Permanent Black*, Delhi, 2010
5. Khairmode, C., *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkaranche Charitra*, Sugauva Pub., Pune,
6. Kasbe, Raosaheb, *Marx Ani Ambedkar*, Sugauva Pub., Pune,
7. Murukkar, *Dalit Panther*,
8. Pawar, Urmila, *Amihi Itihaas Ghadavala*, Sugauva Pub., Pune
9. O'Hanlon Rosalind *Caste conflict and Ideolog*, Cambridege Delhi, 1985.
10. वलंगकर गोपाळबाबा, विराळविध्वंसन, ओहॅनलन रोझॅलिंड (संपा.) महात्मा फुले समता प्रतिष्ठान, पुणे 1981
11. रायकर सिताराम, आम्ही पाहिलेले फुले, महात्मा फुले समता प्रतिष्ठान पुणे .
12. खैरमोडे सी.बी. डॉ. भीमराव रामजी आंबेडकर, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे.
13. नवलकर ह. न. शिवराम जानबा कांबळे यांचे त्रोटक चरित्र व पर्वती सत्याग्रहाचा इतिहास, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे, 1997
14. पानतावणे गंगाधर, वादळाचे वंशज, प्रचार प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर 1982
15. पानतावणे गंगाधर, विद्रोहाचे पाणी पेटले आहे, विजय प्रकाशन, नागपूर 1976

### Additional Reference Books:

16. Keer, Dhananjay, *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar*, Popular Publication, Mumbai,
17. Rodrigues, Valerine (Ed.), *Selected Writings of Babasaheb Ambedkar*, OUP, Delhi.

**Semester III**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- III Group-(A) Choose any One**  
**c) History of Tribal Art and Literature**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

**Unit 1 Origin and Historicity**

- a. Oral and Literary Sources of Tribal Art
- b. Nature and Meaning of Tribal Art
- c. Folk Art

**Unit 2 Indian Tribal Art:Form and Types**

- a. Rock Art, Bhimbetaka, Art of Pachamari, Vindhya Mountain Range
- b. Sculpture, Wall Painting, Varali, Madhubani, Gondi and Bhil
- c. Gender and Art

**Unit 3 Tribal Literature**

- a. Development of Literary Texts: Language and Folklore
- b. Social Transformation through Literature and Oral tradition
- c. Conservation of Culture and Identity

**Unit 4 Museum and Tribal Research Institutes**

- a. Documentation and Conservation.
- b. Tribal Cultural Research and Training Institutes
- c. Tribes as projected in Museum

## History of Tribal Art and Literature

### References:

1. Archer, W.G., *The Hill of Flutes: Life, Love and Poetry in Tribal India*. A Potraits of the Santhals London: George Allen & Unwin, 1974.
2. Bodding, Paul Olaf, *Traditions and Institutions of the Santals, Memoirs of the Asiatic Society of Bengal*, Calcutta,
3. Bhattacharya Dilip, *Musical instruments of tribal India*, Manas Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
4. Carrin & Marine Lidia Guzy (eds.), *Voices from the Periphery: Subalternity and Empowerment in India* by Marine Carrin and Lidia Guzy (eds.). New Delhi, 2012.
5. Dubre, Wilhem, *Religion in Primitive Cultures*, The Hague: Mouton & Co., 1975.
6. Elwin, Verrier, *Religion of Indian Tribe*, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1955.
7. Leonard. Adam, *Primitive Art*, London: Cassell, 1949.
8. Jadhav Kishor, *Folklore and Its Motifs in Tribal Literature*, Manas Publications, Delhi, 2000.
9. Jain P.C., *Folk and Tribal arts*, Academy of Fine Arts & Literature 4/6, Siri Fort Institutional Area, New Delhi – 2009.
10. Mahapatra, S. *Unending Rhythms, Oral Poetry of Indian Tribes*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1992.
11. Naik, T.B., (ed.) *Changing Tribe*, Chindwada: Tribal Research Institute, 1961.
12. Majumdar, Dharendra Nath, *Tribe in transition: A study in Culture pattern*, London: Longmans Green & Co., 1937.
13. Majumdar, B.C., *The aborigines of the Highlands of Central India*, Calcutta, 1927.
14. Prasad Onkar, Santal Music, *Tribal Studies of India Series T115*. Inter-India Publications, New Delhi
15. Radcliffe-Brown, A.R., *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*, London: Cohen & West Ltd. 1959.
16. Roy-Chaudhury, P.C. *Folklore of Bihar*, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1976.
17. Sah, D.C., Sisodia Yatindra Singh, (ed.) *Tribal Issue In India*, Rawat Publication New Delhi, 2004.
18. Vidyarthi, L.P. and Rai, B.K., *The Tribal Culture of India*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company, 1976.

## Semester III

### Elective Courses

#### Paper- III Group-(A) Choose any One

#### d) Women In Indian History

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

##### Unit 1

- a. Approaches: Understanding women in Indian History, Liberal, Marxist, Psychoanalytical
- b. Socialist, Existential, Radical, Post-modern
- c. Feminist-Black and Anti-caste Feminism

##### Unit 2

- a. Sources :Archival – Government files, official reports, census, private, papers
- b. Non-Archival – Sacred and non-sacred texts, diaries, epigraphs, Autobiographies,
- c. Memoirs, Fiction, Song, Folklore, Painting, Photograph, Oral History

##### Unit 3

- a. Religion and women: Brahmanical, Jainism, Buddhism, Islam, Bhakti.
- b. Customary and Legal Status: Ancient Period, Medieval Period, Colonial Period.
- c. Customary and Legal Status: Post- Independence, Tribal Societies

##### Unit 4

- a. Education and women: Ancient India, Medieval India, Colonial India, Post- Independence
- b. Women and work: Household, Agriculture.
- c. Industry-formal and informal Sector, rofessions, Property rights

## **Women In Indian History**

### **Reference Books:**

1. Altekhar, A.S., The Position of Women in Hindu Civilisation, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Motilala Banarasidas, Delhi, 1978
2. Basu A. and Ray B, Women's Struggle: A history of the All India Womens Conference 1927-1990, Delhi, Manohar, 1990
3. Desai, Neera, Women in Modern India, Mumbai, 1957
4. Nair, Janaki, The Futures of Feminist History
5. Sangari Kumkum, and Sudesh Vaidya (Ed.), Recasting Women: Essays on Colonial History
6. Salunkhe A.H, *Hindu Sanskriti ani Stree*

### **Additional Reference Books:**

1. Geraldine Forbes, Women in Modern India, CUP, Cambridge, 2000
2. Vhora, Asharani, *Bhartiya Nari: Dasha Aur Disha (Hindi)*
3. Bhavalkar Tara, *Streemukticha Atmaswar*
4. Manjula Gupta, *Brahmin Granthomein Nari (Hindi)*
5. Arvind Sharma, *Religion and Women*,
6. Kamlesh Kataria, *Nari Jivan: Vedic Kaal se Aajtak*

**Semester III**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- III Group-(A) Choose any One**  
**e) Peasant Movements In Modern India**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

Unit 1

- a. Problematic of Peasantry, Theory about Peasantry: Marxist Approach, Phule, Frank Perlin, Runjit Guha.
- b. Historiography of Peasant Movements, Peasantry under Colonialism
- c. Land Revenue Policy and Its Impact on Peasantry.

Unit 2

- a. Commercialization of Agriculture, Famines, Indebtedness.
- b. Impact of Colonial Wars and Depression on Peasantry
- c. Peasant Struggles, Indigo farmers Movement, 1875 Deccan Riots, Mopala and Awadh Rebellions.

Unit 3

- a. Peasantry in National struggle ,Kisan Sabhas.
- b. Tebhaga and Telangana Struggle.
- c. Nature of Peasant Movements.

Unit 4

- a. Autonomy of Peasant Consciousness : Negation, Solidarity and Mobilization.
- b. Caste, Class, Community and Peasant Rebellions.
- c. Problems and Predicaments of Peasant Movement

## Peasant Movements In Modern India

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. David Ludden, *Agrarian History of South Asia*, chs. 1-3.
2. Irfan Habib, *Agrarian System of Moghul India*.
3. Richard Eaton, *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier*.
4. M. Athar Ali, -The Eighteenth Century: An Interpretation. |
5. Frank Perlin, -Protoindustrialization and Precolonial South Asia, | *Past and Present*, 98
6. (February 1983), 30-95.
7. David Ludden, -World Economy and Village India, 1600-1900, | in Sugata Bose (ed.), *South Asia and World Capitalism*, 159-177.
8. Sanjay Subrahmanyam, "Rural Industry and Commercial Agriculture in Late 17<sup>th</sup> Century South Eastern India," *Past and Present* 126, 1990: 76-114.
9. Stewart Gordon, "Buhanpur: Entrepot and Hinterland, 1650-1750." *The Indian Economic and Social History Review* 25, no. 4 (1988): 425-42.
10. Burton Stein, -Eighteenth Century India: Another View. |

### ADDITIONAL REFERENCE BOOKS

1. M. Athar Ali, -Recent Theories of Eighteenth-Century India. |
2. Irfan Habib, -The Eighteenth Century in Indian Economic History. |
3. Ranajit Guha, *Rule of Property for Bengal*.
4. Jon Wilson, *The Domination of Strangers*, ch. 5.
5. Burton Stein, *Thomas Munro*.
6. Eugene Irschick, *Dialogue and History*, ch. 1.
7. Eric Stokes, *English Utilitarians and India*, ch. 2.
8. Rajat Datta, *Society, Economy and the Market: Commercialization in Rural Bengal, 1760-1800*, ch. 2 and 4.
9. David Washbrook, -India, 1818-1860: The Two Faces of Colonialism. |
10. C.A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*, ch. 5.
11. Daniel and Alice Thorner, *Land and Labour in India*.
12. Binay Bhushan Chaudhuri, -Growth of Commercial Agriculture in Bengal – 1859-1885, |
13. *Indian Economic and Social History Review* vol. 7, nos. 1-2 (1970), 25-60, 211-51.

14. Hamza Alavi, -India and the Colonial Mode of Production.¶
15. Jairus Banaji, -Capitalist Domination and the Small Peasantry,¶ *EPW* (1977), 1375-1404.
16. Satyanarayana, A., -Expansion of Commodity Production and Agrarian Market.¶
17. Shahid Amin, -Small Peasant Commodity Production and Rural Indebtedness,¶ in *Subaltern Studies I*, 39-87.
18. M. Aitchi Reddy, -Female Agricultural Labourers of Nellore, 1881-1981,¶ *IESHR* (1983).
19. N. Bhattacharya, -Pastoralists in a Colonial World,¶ in D. Arnold and R. Guha, *Natura, Culture, Imperialism*.
20. Sugata Bose, *Peasant Labour and Colonial Capitalism*, chs. 1 and 4.
21. Rajat K. Ray, -The Retreat of the Jotedars?¶
22. Tirthankar Roy, *Artisans and Industrialization*.
23. Henry Maine, *Village Communities in the East and West*.
24. Clive Dewey, -Images of the Village Community: A Study in Anglo-Indian Ideology,¶
25. *Modern Asian Studies* vol. 6, no. 3 (1972), 291-328.
26. Ron Inden, -Orientalist Constructions of India.¶
27. Rabindranath Tagore, -State and Society,¶ and -City and Village,¶ in *Towards Universal Man*.
28. Rajat Datta, *Society, Economy and the Market*, ch. 5-6.
29. Mike Davis, *Late Victorian Holocausts*, ch. 10.
30. Paul Greenough, *Prosperity and Misery in Modern Bengal*.
31. Sugata Bose, -Starvation Amidst Plenty: the Making of Famine in Bengal, Honan and Tonkin.¶
32. Eric Stokes, *The Peasant and the Raj*.
33. David Washbrook, -Country Politics: Madras, 1880-1930.¶
34. Sugata Bose, -The Roots of Communal Violence in Rural Bengal: the Kishoreganj
35. Disturbances,¶ *MAS* (1982)
36. Joya Chatterji, *Bengal Divided*, ch. 2.
37. Ranajit Guha and Gayatri Spivak (eds.), *Selected Subaltern Studies*.
38. Partha Chatterjee, -The Colonial State and Peasant Resistance,¶ *Past and Present* (1984).
39. Partha Chatterjee, *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World*, ch. 4.
40. David Hardiman, *Peasant Nationalists of Gujarat*.
41. David Ludden, -Subalterns and Others in the Agrarian History of South Asia,¶ in Scott
42. and Bhatt (eds.), *Agrarian Studies*.



43. Ravi Narayan Reddi, *Heroic Telangana*.
44. Sumanta Banerjee, *In the Wake of Naxalbari*.
45. Prakash Singh, *The Naxalite Movement in India*.
46. Gail Omvedt, *Reinventing Revolution*, chs. 5 and 9.
47. Newspaper articles about recent suicide epidemics in rural India; and about struggles over land use in Bengal.

**Online Resources:**

1. [www.jstor.org](http://www.jstor.org)  
[http://ncertbooks.prashanthellina.com/class\\_12.History.BharatiyaItihaskekuchhVis  
hayI/content.pdf](http://ncertbooks.prashanthellina.com/class_12.History.BharatiyaItihaskekuchhVis<br/>hayI/content.pdf)

**Semester III**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- IV Group-(B) Choose any One**  
**f) History of Medieval Vidarbha**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

Unit 1

- a. Emergence of Gond Power
- b. Gond Dynasty of Chandrapur- Bhim Ballal Shah, Suraj Ballal Shah
- c. Gond Dynasty of Devgad- Jatba, Bakht Buland

Unit 2

- a. Establishment of Bhosle Rule - Raghuji I
- b. Raghuji I -Bengal Expeditions
- c. Janoji—Relations with the Peshwa, Nizam

Unit 3

- a. Mudhoji - Relations with the Peshwa, Nizam and the English
- b. Raghuji II - Relations with the English
- c. Appa Saheb Bhosle - War with the English

Unit 4

- a. Accession of Raghuji III
- b. Annexation of Nagpur
- c. Nagpur during the revolt of 1857

## **History Of Medieaval Vidarbha**

### **Books Recommended**

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| History of Freedom Movement in Madhya Pradesh                           | D.P.Mishra     |
| The Lost Empire   | R.P. Pandhey   |
| Maharashtra State Gazetteer Nagpur                                      |                |
| British Relations with the Nagpur State in the 18 <sup>th</sup> Century | C.U.Wills      |
| History of the Central Provinces and Berar                              | J.N.Sil        |
| The Gazetteer of the Central Provinces of India                         | Charles Grant  |
| Colonialism in an Indian Hinterland, The Central Provinces 1820-1920    | D.E.U.Baker    |
| Raghuji Bhosale and His Times(1818-1853)                                | P.P.Joshi      |
| Berar Under the Mughals   | M.Y.Quddusi    |
| Bhosale Raghuji II of Nagpur  | R.K.Dubey      |
| Nagpur Affairs  | T.J.Shezwalkar |

### **Marathi, Hindi**

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| Nagpur Rajyacha Udai ani Aasthapana               | Prabhakar Gadre           |
| Vidarbha Ka Sanskritik Itihas                     | Nathulal Gupta            |
| Vidarbha Aitihāsik evam Bhaugolik Prishtabhumi    | Dr. Chandrashekhhar Gupta |
| Nagpur Nagari Trishatabdi Itihas Granth           |                           |
| Gond Lokancha Itihas                              | Chitale                   |
| Berar Madhyaprant Marichika                       | Prayagdutta Shukla        |
| Shukla Abhinandan Granth                          | ed. Maheshwari Biyani     |
| Raje Raghuji                                      | G.M.Purandhare            |
| Janoji Bhosale and His Times                      | S.G.Kolarkar              |
| Senadhurandhar Mudhoji Bhosale                    | B.R.Andhare               |
| Doosare Mudhoji alias Appasaheb Bhosale 1796-1840 | B.R.Andhare               |

## **Semester III**

### **Elective Courses**

#### **Paper- IV Group-(B) Choose any One**

##### **g) Ecology and Environment**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

#### **Unit 1**

- a. Ecology
- b. Environment
- c. Man and Environment

#### **UNIT 2**

- a. Ecology in Indian Philosophy
- b. Geographical Factors
- c. Climate Factors

#### **Unit 3**

- a. Natural Resources
- b. Renewable Resources
- c. Non–Renewable Resources

#### **Unit 4**

- a. Utilization of Natural Resources by early human society –  
food Gathering
- b. Hunting
- c. Pastoral

## Ecology and Environment

### Books Recommended:-

1. Fundamentals of Ecology : E.P.Odum
2. Concepts of Ecology : E. J. Kormondy
3. Ecologically Sustainable Development : MW.L. Hare, J.P.Marlowe,  
M.L. Gray, R. Humphries, R. Ledger.
4. Ecology in developing Countries : The Emerging Paradigms|: P.S.  
Ramakrishna
5. Underexploited Tropical Plants with Promising Economic Value: National  
Academy of Sciences
6. Prakriti : Vatsayan
7. Climate change and Tropical Forests in India : N.H. Ravindranath, R.  
Sukumar
8. The state of the Environment : D. Zachar
9. Towards Green Villages : A. Agrawal& S. Narain
- 10.Environmental Regeneration in Himalaya: concepts and strategies:J.S.  
Singh 11.Rural Ecosystems and Gandhian Concepts: Gandhian in Action: P.S.  
Ramakrishnan
- 12.Ecology in Developing countries: The Emerging Paradigms :P.S.  
Ramakrishnan
- 13.Man and Environment : IrfanHabib
- 14.History of Ecology and Environment: India : IGNOU, New Delhi

## Semester III

### Elective Courses

#### Paper- IV Group-(B) Choose any One

##### h) Maritime History Of India (800 A.D.-1800 A.D.)

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| Unit<br>1 | 1. Defining maritime history a. historiography of maritime studies (special reference to the works of Ashin Das Gupta, K.N. Chaudhari, S Arasaratnam)<br>2. India's early maritime connections- a brief survey (Rome, Southeast Asia, China)<br>3. Cholas and India's maritime history : (a) Chola Naval expeditions (b) Diplomacy and the sea- the Chola connections with Srivijaya and China |
| Unit<br>2 | 1. Trade and trade routes as maritime history:<br>(a) West coast of India and Africa<br>(b) West coast of India Persian Gulf<br>(c) East coast of India and Southeast Asia   |
| Unit<br>3 | Control over the seas<br>(a) Chola<br>(b) Zamorin<br>(c) Europeans (Portuguese, Dutch, English)<br>(b) Marathas Martanda Varma   |
| Unit<br>4 | Technology of the maritime world:<br>(a) Map<br>(b) Portolans and pilots<br>(c) Ships and ship building  |

## **Select Bibliography**

Arasaratnam, S., *Merchants, Companies and Commerce on the Coromandel Coast, 1650-1750*, OUP 1986

Arasaratnam, S., *Maritime India in the Seventeenth Century*, OUP, 1994

Chaudhuri, K.N., *Trade and Civilisation in the Indian Ocean: An Economic History from the Rise of Islam to 1750*, Cambridge University Press, 1985

Curtin, P., *Cross-Cultural trade in World History*, Cambridge University Press, 1984

Das Gupta, A., *Malabar in Asian Trade 1740-1800*, Cambridge University Press, 1967

Das Gupta, A., and Pearson, M.N., *India and the Indian Ocean, 1500-1800*, OUP 1987

Mukherjee, Rila (ed.), *Oceans Connect*, Primus Books, 2012

Richards, D.S. (ed.), *Islam and the Trade of Asia*, Pennsylvania, 1971

Subrahmanyam, S., *Improvising Empire: Portuguese Trade and Settlement in the Bay of Bengal, 1500-1700*, OUP, 1990.

**Semester III**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- IV Group-(B) Choose any One**  
**i) Republican China**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| Unit<br>1 | 1. Imperial China at the end of 19 <sup>th</sup> Century,<br>2. Life and Work of Sun Yatsen, Sun Yatsen and Yuan Shikai                                       |
| Unit<br>2 | 1. Failure of the Republic warlordism in China: China and the First World War<br>2. Bolshevik Revolution and China<br>3. Sun Yatsen and Communism             |
| Unit<br>3 | 1. Guomindang-Communist Cooperation<br>2. Guomindang-Communist Conflict<br>3. Communist Party and Mao   |
| Unit<br>4 | 1. Revolutionary Strategy, China and Japanese Aggression: War of Resistance<br>2. Achievements and Failures of Jiang Jieshe, Civil War and Communist Victory. |

**Suggested Reading List:**

1. Bill Brugger, Contemporary China
2. Kalyani Bandopadhyaya, Agriculture Development in China and India.
3. B.E. Shinde, Mao Zedong and the Communist Policies 1927-78.
4. Edger, Snow, Red Star Over China.
5. Franz Schurmann and Others Republican China.
6. Franz Schurmann and Others, Communist China.
7. Immanuel C. Y. Hsu, Rise of Modern China.
8. Jaap Van Ginneken, The Rise and Fall of Lin Paio.
9. Stuart Schram, The Political Thought of Mao Tstung.
10. Edgar Snow, China's Long Revolution.



**Additional Reference Books:**

11. David Milton and Others People's China.
12. Alexander Eckstein, China's Economic Revolution.
13. Harold R Lissacs, The Tragedy of the Chinese Revolution.
14. Werner Klatt, ed., The Chinese Model.
15. Donald Zagoria, Sino-Soviet Rift.
16. Stuart Schram ed., Mao Tsetung Unrehearsed.
17. Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, China after the Cultural Revolution.

**Semester III**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- IV Group-(B) Choose any One**  
**j) Writing History From Below**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| Unit<br>1 | 1. Conceptualizing history from below , Neo–Marxist School: Lacan, Gramsci, E.P. Thompson, Hobsbawm<br>2. Post –Modernist approach: Study of Foucault and his works                          |
| Unit<br>2 | 1.Feminist Historiography: Gerda Learner, Tarabai Shinde, Uma Chakravarti, Kumkum Roy, Tanika Sarkar.  |
| Unit<br>3 | 1.Anti-caste Historiography: Mahatma Phule, Dr. Ambedkar, Ramswami Periyar, Gail Omvedt, Sharad Patil.   |
| Unit<br>4 | 1.Subaltern School : Ranjit Guha, Partha Chatterjee, Sumit Sarkar, David Hardiman, Gyan Pande, Dipesh Chakravarti, Gayatri, Chakravarti Spivak.<br>2.Expanding horizon of History from Below |

**Suggested Reading List:**

1. Omvedt, Gail, Dalits and Democratic Revolution, Sage Pub., Delhi,
2. Rao, Anupama, The Caste Question, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2010
3. Kasbe, Raosaheb, *Marx Ani Ambedkar*, Sugauva Pub., Pune,
4. Rodrigues, Valerine (Ed.), Selected Writings of Babasaheb Ambedkar, OUP, Delhi
5. Sarkar, Sumit, Writing Social History, OUP, Delhi,
6. Guha, Ranjit (Ed.), Subaltern Studies, Vol-I-VI, OUP, Delhi
7. Guha, Ranjit, Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency, OUP, Delhi
8. Narke, Hari, *Shodhacha Nyaya Vata*,

**Additional Reading List:**

1. Satyamurthi, T.V., *Social Change and Political Discourses in India*, Vol. 3 'Region, Religion, Caste, Gender and Culture in Contemporary India', 1996
2. Jean Dreze and Amartya Sen, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, Delhi, 1995
3. Tom Brass, Edited, *New Farmers Movements in India*, Illford, 1995
4. Ramchandra Guha, *The unquiet Woods : Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalayas*, Delhi, 1989
5. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, New Delhi, 1992
6. Donald E. Smith, *South Asian Politics and Religion*, Princeton, 1966
7. Daniel Thorner, *The Shaping of Modern India*, New Delhi, Allied, 1980
8. Rothermund, D., Wadhwa, D.C., (ed.), *Zamindars, Mines and Peasants, South Asian Studies*, No. IX(a), New Delhi, 1978

**M.A SYLLABUS**  
**Syllabus for M.A. (IV Semester)**

|   |
|---|
| <b>SEMESTER – IV</b>                                    |
| <b>Core Course</b>                                      |
| <b>Paper-I –</b> Expansion of Maratha Power : 1707-1818 |
| <b>Paper-II –</b> State in British India                |
| <b>Elective Courses</b>                                 |
| <b>Paper- III, Group-(A) Choose any One</b>             |
| a) Economic History of India : 1858-1947                |
| b) Dalit Movement Under Dr. Ambedkar : 1920-1956        |
| c) History of Tribes in Colonial India                  |
| d) Women in Modern Indian History                       |
| e) Labour Movement in India                             |
| <b>Paper- IV, Group-(B) Choose any One</b>              |
| f) History of Modern Vidarbha                           |
| g) Ecology and Indian Human Societies                   |
| h) History of U.S.A                                     |
| i) Studies in Archeology                                |
| <b>Foundation Course:</b> Culture in India: Modern      |

**Semester - IV**

**Core Course**

**Paper- I - Expansion of Maratha Power : 1707-1818**

Time - Three Hours

Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

- a. Accession of Shahu as Chhatrapati
- b. Acquisition of Sanads by Balaji Vishwanath
- c. Peshwa Baji Rao I--Expansion of Maratha Power in North India

Unit 2

- a. Third Battle of Panipat –Causes and Effects
- b. Peshwa Madhav Rao I, Restoration of Maratha Power in North India
- c. Anglo- Maratha Wars, Downfall of the Maratha Power

Unit 3

- a. Nature of Maratha Confederacy
- b. Civil and Judicial Administration
- c. Military Administration

Unit 4

- a. Trade and Commerce
- b. Social and Economic Conditions
- c. Art and Architecture

## **Expansion of Maratha Power 1707-1818**

### **Books Recommended**

#### **English**

|   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| The Maratha Supremacy                       | R.C.Majumdar and V.G.Dighe |
| The Founding of Maratha Freedom             | S.R.Sharma                 |
| Study's in Maratha History                  | A.R.Kulkarni               |
| The Marathas                                | A.R.Kulkarni               |
| New History of the Marathas                 | G.S.Sardesai               |
| Rise of the Peshwas                         | H.N.Sinha                  |
| Eighteenth Century Deccan                   | Setu Madhav Pagadi         |
| Glimpses of Maratha Socio-Economic History: | K.N.Chitnis                |
| Peshwa Madhav Rao I                         | Bannerjee                  |
| Bundelkhand Under the Marathas              | B.R.Andhare                |
| Maratha Architecture                        | Mate                       |

#### **Marathi,Hindi**

|  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Marathi Riyasat (All Volumes)  | G.S.Sardesai                |
| Peshwa Daftar( All Volumes)  |                             |
| Marathyancha Itihas  | A.R.Kulkarni and G.H. Khare |
| Panipat 1761   | T.J.Shezwalkar              |
| Peshwa-Nizam Sambandh  | T.J.Shezwalkar              |
| Marathyacha Samajik, Arthik va Sanasritik Itihas:  | B.N.Sardesai                |
| Akhercha Peshwa  | Suman Vaidya                |
| Marathyacha Prashasakiya, Samajik va Arthik Itihas :   | B.S.Sawant                  |
| Marathekaleen Sanstha va Vichar : Gaekwad, Hanmane,Sardesai,Thorat Maratho<br>Ka Naya Itihas | G.S.Sardesai                |

Reference Book:- Dr. Rashmi Band, Marathyancha Itihasaat Peshwa Ragunathraochi  
Bhumika, Sai Joty Publication, Nagpur 2017

**Semester - IV**  
**Core Course**  
**Paper- II - State in British India**

Time - Three Hours

Full Marks: 80

Unit 1

- a. Nature of State Apparatus---Secretary of State in India, India Council,
- b. Governor-in-Council  
Civil Administration-Police, Civil Services
- c. Judicial Administration

Unit 2

- a. Concepts of Swarajya, Home Rule
- b. Dominion Status, Complete Independence
- c. Two- Nation Theory & its impact

Unit 3

- a. British Policy Towards Native States 1857—1921
- b. British Policy Towards Native States 1921—1947
- c. Integration of Indian Princely States

Unit 4

- a. Making of Indian Constitution-Aims and Objectives
- b. Salient Features of Indian Constitution
- c. Reorganisation of States

### **State in British India Books Recommended English**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Modern India  | Sumit Sarkar                           |
| Modern India  | Bipan Chandra                          |
| Constitutional Development and Indian National Movement of Modern India | R.C. Agrawal History Grover and Grover |
| History of Modern India   | L. Subramaniam                         |

### **Marathi, Hindi**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Bhartiya Rajya   | Ramavatar Sharma and<br>Sushma Yadav            |
| Adhunik Bharat ka itih<br>Plassey se vibhajan tak<br>Bharat ka itih) | Bipin Chandra<br>Shekhar Bandhopadhyay (Adhunik |



## **Semester IV**

### **Elective Courses**

#### **Paper- III Group-(A) Choose any One**

##### **a) Economic History of India : 1858 to 1947**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

#### Unit 1

- a. Agricultural Policy
- b. Famine Policy
- c. Growth of Industries- Cotton, Jute, Iron and Steel

#### Unit 2

- a. Rise of Industrial Labour
- b. Trade Union Movement
- c. Labour Legislations

#### Unit 3

- a. Nature of External Trade
- b. Trade Legislations
- c. Drain of Wealth

#### Unit 4

- a. Main Trends in the Movement of Prices
- b. Population Growth—Pre and Post Census Estimates
- c. Main Trends in the Movement of National Income

## **Economic History of India : 1858-1947 Books**

### **Recommended**

#### **English**

Famines in Colonial India

Brahamanand

Economic History of Modern India  
and Economic History of India

Girish Mishra Socio, Cultural  
S.C.Raychaudhari The

Economic History of India

Tirthankar Roy

Indian Economy

Dutt and Sundaram

Indian Economics

Jather and Beri

India Today

Rajani Palme Dutt

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

Bharat ka Arthik Itihas

Agnes Thakur

Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas

Dhanpati Pandey

## **Semester IV**

### **Elective Courses**

#### **Paper- III Group-(A) Choose any One**

#### **b) Dalit Movement Under Dr. Ambedkar , 1920-1956**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

#### **Unit 1**

- a. Historiography and Sources, Review of Historiography, Sources : Archival, Newspapers, Writings and Speeches of Dr. B.R.Ambedkar, Memoirs, Oral Sources,
- b. Caste and Untouchability in early 20<sup>th</sup> Century Maharashtra.
- c. Colonialism and Untouchability : Emerging Space for Dalit Politics, Nationalism and Contestations of Non-Brahmins and Dalits. Emergence of Dr. Ambedkar Era.

#### **Unit 2**

- a. Ambedkarism : Dr. Ambedkar's Understanding of Caste Untouchability. Economy, Society and Culture
- b. Early Activities : Bahishkrut Hitakrni Sabha, Mahad Salyagraha, Kalaram Temple Satyagraha, Towards Autonomous Dalit Movement. Shifting Paradigms of Dalit Politics.
- c. Dalit Representation: Simon Commission to Round Table Conference and Poona Pact

#### **Unit 3**

- a. Gandhi-Ambedkar Debate and Dalit Emancipation
- b. Independent Labour Party: Programme, Ideology, Struggles
- c. Independence and Dalit Politics , Scheduled Caste Federation: Agenda and Achievements.

#### **Unit 4**

- a. Dr. Ambedkar and Constitution , Hindu Code Bill.
- b. Understanding Dr. Ambedkar's Agenda of Dalit Emancipation, Conversion to Buddhism,
- c. Conception of Party and Politics of R.P.I. Anti-Caste Democratic Revolution

## **Dalit Movement Under Dr. Ambedkar , 1920-1956**

### **Reference Books:**

Ambedkar B.R. (editor, Moon Vasant), *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Writing And Speeches*, (Vol.

1 to 19), Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai.

1. Gore M.S., *The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Sage Publications, N. Delhi, 1993.
2. Jafrelot Khristopher, *Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability: Analysing and Fighting Caste*, Permanent Black, N. Delhi, 2005.
3. Kadam K.N., *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and the Significance of his Movement*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1993.
4. Kadam K.N., *The Meaning of the Ambedkarite Conversion to Buddhism and Other Essays*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1997.
5. Jogdand P.G., *Dalit Movement in Maharashtra*, Kanak Publications, N. Delhi, 1991
6. Mani Brajranjan, *Debrahmanising History*, Manohar Publishers, N. Delhi.
7. O'Hanlon Rosalind, *Caste, Conflict and Ideology: Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in Nineteenth-Century Western India*, Orient Longman, N. Delhi, 1985
8. Omvedt Gail, *Ambedkar: Towards an Enlightened India*, Penguin Books, India, 2004.
9. Omvedt Gail, *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society: The Non Brahman Movement in Western India, 1873 to 1930*, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Poona, 1976
10. Omvedt Gail, *Dalits and Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in colonial India*, Sage Publication, N.

Delhi, 1994.

11. Omvedt Gail, *Buddhism in India: Challenging Brahmanism and Caste*, Sage Publications, N. Delhi, 2003
12. Omvedt Gail, *Dalit Vision*, Orient longman press, N. Delhi.
13. Zeliot Elenor, *From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*, N.
14. Omvedt, Gail, *Dalits and Democratic Revolution*, Sage Pub., Delhi
15. Rao, Anupama, *The Caste Question*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2010
16. Khairmode, C., *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkaranche Charitra*, SugauvaPub., Pune,
17. Kasbe, Raosaheb, *Marx Ani Ambedkar*, Sugauva Pub., Pune, 18. Pawar,
18. Urmila, *Amihi Itihaas Ghadavala*, Sugauva Pub., Pune,
19. Keer, Dhananjay, *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar*, Popular Publication, Mumbai,
20. Rodrigues, Valerine (Ed.), *Selected Writings of Babasaheb Ambedkar*, OUP, Delhi

## MARATHI BOOKS

21. कसबे रावसाहेब; आंबेडकर आणि मा. र्. सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे
22. कसबे रावसाहेब; आंबेडकरवाद - तत्व आणि व्यवहार, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे
23. कसबे रावसाहेब; भारतीय राज्यघटना आणि डॉ. आंबेडकर, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे
24. किर धनंजय, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, पॉप्युलर प्रकाशन, पुणे
25. गवळी टी. ए. आणि इतर, (संपा.), डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर गौरवग्रंथ, प्रचार प्रकाशन, कोल्हापुर 1991
26. खरात शंकरराव, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकरांचे धर्मांतर, इंद्रायणी साहित्य, पुणे 1990
27. खैरमोडे चांगदेव, डॉ. भिमराव रामजी आंबेडकर, चरित्र खंड, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे

28. तेलतुंबडे आनंद, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर - प्रतिक आणि वास्तव, क्रांतीसिंह नाना पाटील अकादमी, पुणे 200
29. निकम श्रीराम, गांधी — आंबेडकर अस्पृश्यमुक्ती संघर्ष, लोकवाङ्मय गृह मुंबई
30. पवार दया आणि इतर (संपा.), डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर गौरवग्रंथ, महाराष्ट्र राज्य साहित्य आणि संस्कृती मंडळ मुंबई, 1993
31. पंडित नलिनी, आंबेडकर, ग्रंथाली प्रकाशन, मुंबई
32. पानतावणे गंगाधर, पत्रकार डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, अभिजित प्रकाशन, नागपुर, 1987
33. मून वसंत, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, एन. बी. टी. प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
34. मुरुगकर लता, दलित पेंथर चळवळ, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे, 1995
35. पवार उर्मिला व मून मिनाक्षी, आम्हीही इतिहास घडवला, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे, 2000
36. पाटील शरद, मार्क्सवाद फू ले आंबेडकरवाद, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे, 2008
37. फडके य. दि., डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर आणि काळाराम मंदिर सत्याग्रह , सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे, 2008
38. फडके य. दि., आंबेडकरी चळवळ, श्रीविद्या प्रकाशन, पुणे, 1990
39. फडके भालचंद्र, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर, श्रीविद्या प्रकाशन, पुणे, 1985
40. बागडे उमेश, फु ले — आंबेडकरांचा राष्ट्रवाद , क्रांतीसिंह नाना पाटील अकादमी, औरंगाबाद
41. लिमये मधु, डॉ. आंबेडकर; एक चिंतन, रचना प्रकाशन, मुंबई, 1986
42. वैद्य प्रभाकर, डॉ. आंबेडकर आणि त्यांचा धम्म, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे, 2005

43. सरदार गं बा., गांधी – आंबेडकर, सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे
44. क्षीरसागर रा. का. भारतीय रिपब्लिकन पक्ष, कैलाश प्रकाशन, औरंगाबाद, 1996

## Semester IV

### Elective Courses

Paper –III Group-(A) Choose any One

#### b) History of Tribes in Colonial India

Time – Three Hours

full marks – 80

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| Unite<br>1 | Historical Background :<br>a. Concept and Theory ; Colonial studies<br>b. Major Tribal Kingdoms in India<br>c. Traditions, Customs, Beliefs and Cultural Values   |
| Unite<br>2 | British Policies, Programs and impact on Tribes:<br>a. Forest, Land and Cultural Policy<br>b. Forest and Agrarian settlement - Commercialization and Deprivation.<br>c. Isolation and Integration<br>d. Impact of Missionaries on Tribes and Nomadic Tribes   |
| Unite<br>3 | Tribal Revolts Against British Rule:<br>a. Demands and Methods of Resistance<br>b. Chuar revolt, Halba rebellion; Pahariya Revolt; Santhal revolt, Koli Mahadeo revolt.<br>c. The Khond tribe revolt; The Bhil revolt; The tribes of North-East India revolt, Munda revolt, Bhumkal revolt of Bastar; Kolam revolt, Warli revolt, |
| Unite<br>4 | History of Gond Tribes in Central India;<br><br>a) Socio-cultural History of Gond<br>b) British Policies and Agrarian Changes in the Region<br>c) Gond Resistance to British Policies   |

#### History of Tribes in Colonial India

##### References

1. Baden-Powell, BH, *The Land Systems of British India* Vol, 1-2, 1974
2. Bailey, F. G. , *Tribe, Cast and Nation*, University Press, Manchester, 1960
3. Bhowmick, KL, *Tribal India*, Calcutta 1971
4. Burman, BK Rooy (dc.) *Social Movements in India*, Manohar Pub., Delhi, 1979



5. Doshi, S. L., *Bhils between Social Self Awareness and Cultural Synthesis*, New Delhi 1970
6. Elwin, V., *The Aborigines*, oxford University Press, London. 1943
7. Ghurye, G. S., *The Scheduled Tribes*, popular Prakashan, Bombay 1963
8. Jha, J.C., *The Kol Insurrection of Chotanagpur* 1933, Thacker, Spinkand Co., Calcutta 1964
9. Jha, J. C., *The Bhumji revolt of 1832-33* Patna 1965
10. Jha, J. C., *The Indian national Struggle and the Tribals 1885-1945*
11. Jha, J. C., *The revolt of chotanagpur 1831-32*
12. Kaye, J. and GB Malleson, *History of the Indian Mutiny*, New Edition, 6 Vols, London 1897
13. Koreti Shamrao, *Socio-Cultural History of the Gondas*, Cyber Tech Publication, New Delhi
14. Mathur, L. P., *Resistance Movement of Tribal of India( a case study of the Bhil of Rajasthen in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century)*, Udaipur, 1988
15. Mathur, L. P., *Tribal Revolts in India Under British Raj*, Aavishkar Publication, jaipur 2004
16. Mazumdar, R. C., 1963(3<sup>rd</sup> Ed.) *An Advanced History of India*. —Macmillan, Lonbdon, 1946
17. Mishra, S. *Garha ke Gond Rajya ka utthan aur Patan*, Jabalpur 1986
18. Natrajan, l., *Peasant uprisings in India*, People's Pub. House, Bombay, 1953
19. Nath y. V. S., *The Bhils of Ratanmal*, MS university, Baroda 1960
20. Pathy, Jagannath, *Tribal Peasantry*, Inter-India Pub., New Delhi 1984
21. Prahraj, DM, *Tribal Movement and Political History in India*, Inter-India Puv. New Delhi 1988
22. Pande, Ram (ed.) *Tribal Movements*, Sodhak Publishers, jaipur 1984
23. Raghavaiah, V., *Tribes in India*, Bhartiya Adim Jati Sevak Sangh, New Delhi II 1962
24. Raghavaiah, V., *Tribal Revolts*, Andhra Rastra Adimjati sanghe Nellore, 1971
25. Roy, S. C., *The Effect on the Aborigines of Chota Nagpur of the Contact with Western Civilization* "Man in India" 62 (I), 65(102), Reprint 1962
26. Ramamani, V.S., *Tribal Economy- Problems and prospects*, chugh Publication, Allahabad, 1988.
27. Saletore, R.N., *The Bhils of Maharastra*, New Indian Antiquary, Vol I, 1938.

28. Saxena, Sudhir, *Madhya Pradesh Mein Azadi ki Ladai Aur Adivasi*, MP Hindi Granth Academy Bhopal, 1985.
  29. Sharma, R.K. and Tiwari S.K., *Tribal History of Central India*, Vol III Delhi, 2003.
  30. Shukla, H.L., *Bastar ke Adivasi Vidroh; Rastrabandhu*, special Edn. Raipur, 1977
  31. Sinha, S.P., *The life and Time of Birsa Bhagwan*, Tribal Welfare Research Institute, Ranchi 1964.
  32. Srivastava, A.R.N., *Tribal Freedom Fighters of India*, Publication Division. Govt. of India.
  33. Stoke, Eric, *The Peasant and the Raj*; Cambridge University Press, 1978.
  34. Tiwari S.K., *Baigas of Centra; India*; Anmol Publication, New Delhi, 1997.
  35. Tiwari, S.K., *Madhya Pradesh ke Adivasi*, Bhopal, 1982.
  36. Suresh Singh (editor), *Birsa Munda and His Movement*, Delhi, 1903.
  37. Sharma, B.K., *Tribal Revolt*, Pointer, jaipur, 1996.
  38. Bhangya, Bhukya., *The Roots of the Periphery A History of the Gonds of Deccan India*, Oxford University Press
  39. Koreti Shyamrao., *Socio Cultural History of the Gonds*,
  40. Madavi Naresh., *Chanda Jilhyatil Adiwashincha British Virodhi Uthav , Shodh Samikshya Aur Mulyankan*
-

**Semester IV**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- III Group-(A) Choose any One**  
**c) Woman In Modern Indian History**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

Unit 1

- a. Reform Movements and women, Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj
- b. Work of Mahatma Fule, Satya Shodhak
- c. Self-respect Movement, Dalit Movement

Unit 2

- a. Women in Various Movements, Women's questions in 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> century India
- b. Peasant and Workers Movement
- c. Tribal Movements, Feminist Movements

Unit 3

- a. Women's Organizations: Colonial, Post- Independence
- b. Women and Politics. Colonial: Gandhian Satyagraha, Revolutionary Movements.
- c. Freedom Struggle in Princely State.

Unit 4

- a. Post -Independence: Panchayats and Municipal Councils, State Legislatures, Parliament
- b. Women and Culture , Literature , Theatre , Films
- c. Historical Writings, Media

### **Woman In Modern Indian History Reference Books:**

1. Altekar, A.S., *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilisation*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Motilala Banarasidas, Delhi, 1978
2. Basu A. and Ray B, *Women's Struggle: A history of the All India Womens Conference 1927-1990*, Delhi, Manohar, 1990
3. Desai, Neera, *Women in Modern India*, Mumbai, 1957
4. Nair, Janaki, *The Futures of Feminist History*
5. Sangari Kumkum, and Sudesh Vaidya (Ed.), *Recasting Women: Essays on Colonial History*
6. Salunkhe A.H, *Hindu Sanskriti ani Stree*

### **Additional Reference Books:**

1. Geraldine Forbes, *Women in Modern India*, CUP, Cambridge, 2000
2. Vhora, Asharani, *Bhartiya Nari: Dasha Aur Disha (Hindi)*
3. Bhavalkar Tara, *Streemukticha Atmaswar*
4. Manjula Gupta, *Brahmin Granthomein Nari (Hindi)*
5. Arvind Sharma, *Religion and Women*,
6. Kamlesh Kataria, *Nari Jivan: Vedic Kaal se Aajtak*

**Semester IV**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- III Group-(A) Choose any One**  
**d) Labour Movement in India**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

Unit 1

- a. Ideas on ‘Drain of Wealth’
- b. Deindustrialization and the Traditional Industries
- c. Rise of Industries in India

Unit 2

- a. Emergence of Working class in India
- b. Migration and labour mobility
- c. Cotton Mills in Western India

Unit 3

- a. Colonial Industrial Policies
- b. Trade Union Movement in India
- c. Form of Workers protest and Politics of the labour movement

Unit 4

- a. Caste, class, gender in labour movement of India
- b. Ideological orientation of Labour movement of India
- c. labour in the informal sector

## Labour Movement in India

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. E.P Thompson, *Making of the English working Class*, Penguin, 1991.
2. Ira Katznelson and Aristide Zolberg, *Working-Class Formation*, Princeton, N.J. : Princeton University Press, c1986.
3. Report of the Royal Commission on Labour, 1931
4. Report of the National Commission on Labour 1967
5. Report of the Unorganised sector Enterprises Commission 2007, 2009
6. Dipesh Chakrabarty, *Rethinking Working Class History*, Princeton University Press, 2002.
7. Raj Chandavarkar, *Origins of Industrial Capitalism*, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
8. Chitra Joshi, *Lost Worlds: Forgotten Histories of Indian Labour*, Anthem Press, 2005.
9. Jan Breman, *Footloose Labour*, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
10. Jan Breman, *Peasants, Paupers and Migrants*, Delhi, OUP,
11. Sumit Sarkar ' *Modern Times* ' India 1880-1951947
12. Tirthankar Roy, *The Economic History of India 1857- 1947*
13. भट्टाचार्य, आधुनिक भारत का आर्थिक इतिहास

**Semester IV**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- IV Group-(B) Choose any One**  
**e) History of Modern Vidarbha**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

**Unit 1**

- a. Formation and Administration of Central Provinces and Berar
- b. Sarvajanik Sabha, Gorakshan Sabha, Educational Institutions
- c. Congress Sessions – 1891,1897,1920

**Unit 2**

- a. Non Cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement
- b. Quit India Movement –Ashti, Chimur, Yawli
- c. First Congress Ministry under Dr. N.B.Khare

**Unit 3**

- a. Separate Vidarbha Movement
- b. Dalit Movement
- c. Samyukta Maharashtra Movement

**Unit 4**

- a. Social Welfare Activities—Missionary Work, Matru Seva Sangh, Anandvan, Gurudev Seva Mandal
- b. Rashtriya Swayam Sevak Sangh
- c. Dhamma Chakra Pravartan

## History of Modern Vidarbha

### Books Recommended

#### English

Changing Leadership in an Indian Province: Central Provinces and Berar-  
D.E.U. Baker

Freedom Movement in Madhya Pradesh D.P. Mishra

History of Educational Development in Vidarbha 1882-1923 S. Shabbir

- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| Bhosle Raghuji II of Nagpur                                 | R.K. Dubey      |
| □ Janoji Bhosle and his Times                               | S.G. Kolarkar   |
| □ Nagpur Affairs  | T.J. Shezwalkar |
| □ Political Ideas and Leadership in Vidarbha                | P.L. Joshi      |
| □ My Political Memoirs                                      | N.B. Khare      |
| □ Glimpses of Freedom Struggle : Politics in C.P. and Berar | S. Johari       |
| □ Raghuji III and his Times (1818-1853)                     | P.P. Joshi      |
| □ The Lost Empire   | R.P. Pandhey    |

#### Marathi, Hindi

Maharashtrateel Congresscha Swatantraya Ladha: Suman Vaidya and Shanta  
Kothekar

Vidarbhaacha Itihas Kolarkar and Purandhare

Prachin Bharat va Vidarbha P.N. Phadke

Nagpur Rajyacha Udai ani Sthapana Prabhakar Gadre

Bhoslekaleen Nagpur B.R. Andhare

Doosare Raghuji Bhosle B.R. Andhare

Akhercha Nanasah Subha Teesare Raghuji Bhosale : B.R. Andhare

Adhunik Vidarbhaacha Itihas 1847-1950 N.A. Vakkani

Vaidarbhiya Mahilanche Swatantraya Sangramateel Sahakarya:

Dr. Damayanti Pathak

Nagpur Nagari Trishatabdi Granth

Vidarbhaacha Itihas S.G. Kolarkar, G.M. Purandhare



Adhunik Vidarbha Ka Itihas  
Madhya Prant me Swadheenta Andolan  
Shukla Abhinandan Granth  
Nagpur Nagar evam Swatranta Andolan  
Chandrapurcha Itihas  
Nagpurkar Bhosaleyanchi Bakhar

N.A. Vakkani  
D.P.Mishra  
Maheshwari Biyani(ed.)  
Nandkishore Vyas  
A.J.Rajurkar  
Y.M.Kale(ed.)

## **Semester IV**

### **Elective Courses**

#### **Paper- IV Group-(B) Choose any One**

##### **f) Ecology and Indian Human Societies**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

#### Unit 1

- a. Development of Agriculture
- b. Indus Valley
- c. Gangetic Plains

#### Unit 2

- a. Water Conservation
- b. Soil and Energy
- c. Forest and water

#### Unit 3

- a. Causes of Spoliation
- b. Results of Consequences
- c. Danger to human society

#### Unit 4

- a. Efforts for maintaining bio-diversity in India and world
- b. Governments role
- c. Private Initiative

## Ecology and Indian Human Societies

### Books Recommended:-

1. Fundamentals of Ecology : E.P.Odum
2. Concepts of Ecology : E. J. Kormondy
3. Ecologically Sustainable Development : MW.L. Hare, J.P.Marlowe, M.L. Gray, R. Humphries, R. Ledger.
4. Ecology in developing Countries : The Emerging Paradigms|: P.S. Ramakrishna
5. Underexploited Tropical Plants with Promising Economic Value: National Academy of Sciences
6. Prakriti : Vatsayan
7. Climate change and Tropical Forests in India : N.H. Ravindranath, R. Sukumar
8. The state of the Environment : UNEP
9. Food, Energy and Society : D. Pimental, M. Pimental
10. Soil Erosion : D. Zachar
11. Towards Green Villages : A. Agrawal& S. Narain
12. Environmental Regeneration in Himalaya: concepts and strategies: J.S. Singh
13. Rural Ecosystems and Gandhian Concepts: Gandhian in Action: P.S. Ramakrishnan
14. Ecology in Developing countries: The Emerging Paradigms : P.S. Ramakrishnan
15. Man and Environment : IrfanHabib History of Ecology and

Environment: India : IGNOU, New Delhi

**Semester IV**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- IV Group-(B) Choose any One**  
**g) History of U.S.A.**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| Unit<br>1 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Initial Settlements</li> <li>2. American Revolution</li> <li>3. Slavery in the United States,</li> </ol>                    |
| Unit<br>2 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Abraham Lincoln and Civil War</li> <li>2. Westward Expansion</li> </ol>   |
| Unit<br>3 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Reconstruction and President Johnson</li> <li>2. Industrial Revolution, Currency Issues, Imperialistic Policies,</li> </ol> |
| Unit<br>4 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. War with Spain</li> <li>2. Open Door Policy</li> <li>3. Emergence of U.S.A. as world power</li> </ol>                       |

**Suggested Reading List:**

1. Barck and Blake, Since, 1900
2. Link Arthur S.-American Epoch
3. Hofstadter, Arron Miller-The American Republic, Vol. II Schlesinger Arthur-The Rise of Modern America
4. Dexter Perkins and Glyndon Deussen, The United States of America, Vol. II
5. Wish-Contemporary America
6. Dulles F.R.-America's Rise to World Power
7. Bailey T.A.-A Diplomatic History of American People
8. Bemis, A Diplomatic History of United States

**Additional Reference Books:**

1. Pratt-A History of the United States Foreign Policy
2. Sydney Warren- The President as World Leader
3. Perkins Dexter-New Age of American Diplomacy
4. Franklin John Hope-From Slavery to Freedom

**Semester IV**  
**Elective Courses**  
**Paper- IV Group-(B) Choose any One**  
**i) Studies in Archeology**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| Unit<br>1 | 1. Definition and scope, New archaeology.<br>2. Development of Archaeological Science.                   |
| Unit<br>2 | Excavation Method, Recording and Interpretation of archaeological evidence,                              |
| Unit<br>3 | Dating and conservation of archaeological artifacts.   |
| Unit<br>4 | Studies of important excavations: Bhimbetaka, Mohenjodaro,<br>Nagarjankonda, Naikund Bhokardan, Deogiri. |

**Suggested Reading List:**

1. Agrawal, D.P. and M. D. Yadava 1995 Dating the human past. Pune Indian Society for Prehistory.
2. Allchin, Bridget 1994, Studies in the Ethnoarchaeology of South Asia, Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing co. Pvt. Ltd.
3. Chakrabarti, D. K. 1988. A History of Indian Archaeology, Delhi, Musnshiram Manoharlal.
4. Child V. G. 1956 Peacing together the past. Routledge and kegan paul.
5. Clrak, J.G. D. 1960, Archaeology and Society : Reconstruction the Prehistoric Past. London : Methuen.

**Additional Reference Books:**

6. Danie 1 Glyn 1967. The Origins and Growth of Archaeology, Harmond Swoth: Penguin Books .
7. Mishra. F. 1999 Researches in Archaeology and Conversation Delhi: Sundeep Prakashan.
8. Rao, S.R. 1988. Marine Archaeology of Indian ocean countries, Goa National institute of oceanography.
9. Wheeler RE.M. Archaeology from the Earth Harmonds worth : Penguin Books
10. Paddayya K. New Archaeology and its Aftermath. Pune: Ravish Publishers

**Semester IV**  
**Foundation Course**  
**Culture in Modern India**

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| Unit<br>1 | <p><b>History of Sport and Film and the Arts</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ramachandra Guha, "Cricket and politics in colonial India", <i>Past and Present</i>, 161, 1998, pp. 155-90.</li> <li>2. Sumita Chakravarty, "National Identity and the realist aesthetic" in <i>National Identity in Indian Popular Cinema, 1947-87</i> (Delhi : Oxford University Press, 1998), pp. 80-118.</li> <li>3. Tapati Guha-Thakurta, "The demands of independence: from a national exhibition to a national museum", in <i>Monuments, Objects, Histories : Institutions of Art in Colonial and Post-Colonial India</i> (Delhi : Permanent Black, 2005), 175-204.</li> </ol>                             |
| Unit<br>2 | <p><b>Gender identities and Oral History</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Tanika Sarkar, "A book of her own, a life of her own : the autobiography of a 19th century woman", in <i>Hindu Wife, Hindu Nation: Community, Religion and Cultural nationalism</i> (Delhi: Permanent Black, 2001), pp. 95-134.</li> <li>2. Rustom Bharucha, "The past in the present", in <i>Rajasthan : an Oral History : Conversations with Komal Kothari</i> (Delhi : Penguin Books, 2003), pp. 16-35. 100</li> <li>3. Stuart Blackburn, "Colonial contract in the "hidden land: oral history among the Apatanis of Arunachal Pradesh", <i>Indian Economic and Social History Review</i>, 40, 3, 2003.</li> </ol> |
| Unit<br>3 | <p><b>Music and the Music Industry</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Peter Manuel, "Cassettes and the modern <i>ghazal</i>", in <i>Cassette Culture : Popular Music and Technology in North India</i> (Delhi : Oxford University Press, 2001), pp. 89-104.</li> <li>5. Amanda Weidman, "The guru and the gramophone : fantasies of fidelity and modern technologies of the real", in <i>Public Culture</i>, 15, 3, 2003, 453-76</li> </ol>   |
| Unit<br>4 | <p><b>Popular visual culture</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Christopher Pinney, "The politics of popular images : from cow protection to M.K. Gandhi", in <i>Photos of the Gods' : the Printed Image and Political Struggle in India</i> (London : Reaktion Books, 2004), pp. 105- 44 (including plates).</li> <li>2. Patricia Uberoi, "Unity in diversity' : dilemmas of nationhood in Indian calendar art", <i>Contributions to India Sociology</i>, 36, 2, 2002, p. 191-232</li> </ol>   |

**General reading**

Richard Lannoy, *The Speaking Tree* (New York : Oxford University Press, 1981).

K.Moti Gokulsing and Wimal Dissanayake, *Indian Popular Cinema : A Narrative of Cultural Change* (Hyderabad : Orient Longman, 1998).

Tapati Guha-Thakurta, *The making of a New 'Indian' Art" Artists, Aesthetics and Nationalism in Bengal, 1850-1920* (Delhi : Cambridge University Press, 1992).

Dilip Menon, *Adhunik bharat ka sanskrutik itihās*, (Hindi) Orient Blackswan

**SEMESTER PATTERN EXAMINATION**  
**M.A. SEMESTER I/II/III/IV EXAMINATION**  
**HISTORY**

**Time:** Three Hours

**Max. Marks:** 80

**Instructions-**

- i. All questions are compulsory.
- ii. All questions carry equal marks
- iii. Give correct question number to the answer.

- |  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| 1. Long questions Any two internal choice. | [1 x 16=16 marks] |
| 2. Long questions Any two internal choice. | [1 x 16=16 marks] |
| 3. Long questions Any two internal choice. | [1 x 16=16 marks] |
| 4. Long questions Any two internal choice. | [1 x 16=16 marks] |
| 5. Answer in short                         | [4 x 4=16 marks]  |

**Total marks:**

—————  
80 marks

**Note:**

- Question pattern from 01 to 05 shall be from four units.
- One question from each unit will be asked in the Question no. from 1 to 4
- In question No.05, 1 Question will be asked from each unit.



## Assignment Scheme

- 1) Assignment - 10 marks  
2) Viva/Seminar - 5 marks  
3) Overall performance - 5 marks

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|                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Total marks</b> | <b>20 marks</b> |
|--------------------|-----------------|

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## Marks Scheme

Separate Passing for Theory and Internal Assessment

| <b>Maximum Marks</b> |                     | <b>Minimum Marks</b> |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Theory               | Internal Assessment | Theory               | Internal Assessment |
| 80                   | 20                  | 32                   | 08                  |

Dr. R. R. Band  
Chairman  
(Board of History)  
Gondwana University, Gadchiroli

