

GONDWANA UNIVERSITY, GADCHIROLI

Faculty of Social Science

Semester Pattern

Choice Based Credit System

Syllabus for M.A. II Sociology

Semester III

w.e.f. 2016-17

**Scheme of Examination for
M.A. II(Sociology)**

Gondwana University, Gadchiroli
Semester wise Papers shall be
as following:

**M.A.II Sociology
Semester – III
Core Papers**

Paper 09

Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology – I

Paper 10

Sociology of Change and Development – I

Paper 11

Core Elective Papers.

- A) Industry and Society in India – I
- B) Education and Society in India
- C) State Society and Human Rights

Paper 12

Core elective Paper.

- A) Political Sociology – I
- B) Sociology of Environment and Society
- C) Labour in Global Economy

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Paper - 09
Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology-I

Objectives of the Paper:

1. To make students to understand the basic theoretical approaches and to develop their sociological thinking.
2. To provide the students with the basic understanding of sociological theories in order to prepare them to pursue advanced courses in Sociology.

Unit 1. Introduction:

Meaning, Nature and Characteristics of Sociological theory,

Key problems of sociological theory ,

Problem of verification of Sociological theory.

Unit II. Structural – Functionalism and Post-Structuralism :

The idea of social structure of A.R. Radcliff Brown,

Talcott Parsons Functional Dimensions of Social System,

Structuralism and Post Structuralism – M.Foucault's

Unit III. Conflict Theory:

Concept of conflict, Characteristics of conflict ,

Causes of conflict, Origin background of conflict theory,

Randall Collins Theory of conflict and Social Change.

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Unit IV. Interactionist Perspectives :

Symbolic Interactionism : G.H. Mead and Herbert Blummer.

Phenomenological Sociology : Alfred Schutz.

Book Recommended:

1. Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987, Twenty Lectures : Sociological Theory since World War II, New York, Columbia University Press.
2. Craib, Ian, 1992, Modern Social Theory : From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition), London, Harvester Press.
3. Collins Randall, 1997 (Indian edition), Sociological Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
4. Abraham M. Francis : Modern Sociological theory, An Introduction , Oxford University Press, Bombay 1992.
5. Sharma Ramnath & Sharma Rajendra K : Contemporary Sociological theories (1st edition), media promoters and publishers, Bombay 1988.
6. Giddens Anthony, 1983, Central Problems in Social Theory : Action Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis, London, Macmillan.
7. Kuper Adam, 1975, Anthropologists and Anthropology : The British School, 1922-72, Harmondsworth, Middlesex, Penguin Books.
8. Kuper Adam and Jessica Kuper (ed.), The Social Science Encyclopedia, London and New York, Routledge.
9. Ritzer George, 1992, Sociological Theory; New York, McGraw-Hill.
10. Sturrock John, (ed.), 1979, Structuralism and since : From Levi-Strauss to Derida, Oxford, OUP.

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11. John Rex, Key Problems of Sociological Theory, Routledge, London.
12. Turner, Jonathan H. 1995, The Structure of Sociological Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
13. Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998, Rethinking Sociology : A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
14. Francis Abraham, Modern Sociological Theory, Delhi, OUP.
15. Skidmore William, Theoretical Thinking in Sociology, Cambridge University Press.
16. Wallace Walter, 1969, Sociological Theory : An introduction, Chicago Aldine.
17. Narendra Kumar Sindhi, 1998, Samajshastriya Sidhanta : Vivechan abam Bakhya, Rawat Publications (in Hindi)
18. S.L. Doshi, and M.S. Trivedi, 1996, Uttar Samajshastriya Sidhanta, Rawat Publications.
19. Pradip Aglwe, Samajshastriya Sidhantik Drustikon, Sainath Prakashan, Nagpur.
20. S.R. Toshniwal – Uchhatar Samajshastriya Sidhant – Pimpalpure & Co-publications, Nagpur
21. S.R. Toshniwal – Samajshastriya Sidhanatatil Navapravah – Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur.

Paper - 10

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Sociology of Change and Development-I

Objectives of the Paper:

1. To acquaint the students with methodology and conclusion of the theoretical perspectives in understanding social structure and change.

Unit I : Meaning and forms of Social change :

Evolution, Progress, transformation,

Change in structure and change of structure.

Unit II : Theories and Factors of Social Change

Linear, Cyclical and curvilinear, demographic, economic,

religious, biotech and media.

Unit III : Changing Conceptions of Development :

Economic growth, human development, social development,

sustainable development,

the question of socio-cultural sustainability, multiple sustainability.

Unit IV : Critical Perspectives on development :

Ecological, liberal, marxian

Theories of Development and Underdevelopment -

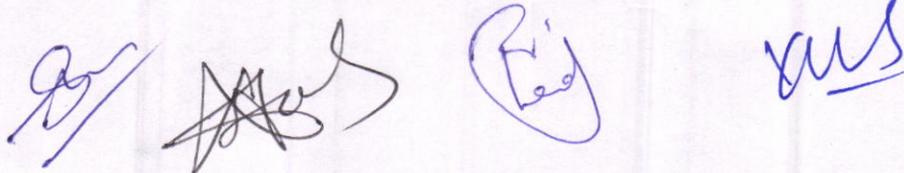
Modernization theories, centre periphery, world system, unequal exchange.

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Book Recommended :

1. Abraham, M.F., 1990, Modern Sociological Theory : An Introduction, New Delhi, OUP.
2. Agarwal, B., 1994, A Field of Ones Own : Gender and Land Rights in South Asia, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
3. Appadurai, Arjun, 1997, Modernity at large : Cultural Dimension of Globalization, New Delhi, OUP.
4. Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1996, India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity, New Delhi, OUP.
5. Desai A.R., 1985, India's Path of Development : A Marxist Approach, Bombay, Popular Prakashan

(Chapter 2)
6. Giddens Anthony, 1996, "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis", in Introduction to Sociology, IIInd Edition , New York, W.W. Norton & co.
7. Harrison, D. 1989, The Sociology of Modernization and Development New Delhi, Sage.
8. Haq, Mahbub UI, 1991, Reflection on Human Development, New Delhi, OUP.
9. Moore Wilbert E., and Robert Cook, 1967, Social Change, New Delhi Prentice-Hall of India.
10. Sharma S.L., 1980, " Criteria of Social Development ." Journal of Social Action, Jan-Mar.
11. Sharma S.L., 1986, Development : Socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur, Rawat (Chapter I)



12. Sharma S.L., 1994 "Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization : Evidence from India", Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 39, Nos. 1 & 2. pp. 33-51.
13. Srinivas M.N., 1966, Social Change in Modern India, Barkley, University of Berkley.
14. Symposium on Implications of Globalization, 1995, Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 44. (Articles by Mathew, Panin and Pathy).
15. UNDP Sustainable Development Report, New York.
16. World Bank. 1995, world Development Report, New York.
17. Amin, Samir, 1979, Unequal Development, New Delhi, OUP.
18. Giddens Anthony, 1990, The Consequences of Modernity, Cambridge, Polity Press.
19. Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds.), 1998, Globalization and the Third World, London, Routledge.
20. Sharma, S.L. 1992, "Social Action Groups as Harbingers of Silent Revolution" Economic and Political weekly, Vol. 27 No. 47
21. Sharma S.L. 1994, " Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia : The Case of India" in Samad (ed.), Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia, Kuala Lumpur, ADIPA.
22. Sharma S.L. 2000, "Empowerment Without Antagonism : A Case for Reformulation of Women's Empowerment Approach", Sociological bulletin, Vol. 49., No. 1
23. UNDP. 1997, Human Development Report, New York, Oxford University Press.
24. Wallerstein Immanuel, 1974, The Modern World System, New York, OUP.
25. Waters, Malcoim, 1995, Globalization, New York, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
26. World Commission on Environment and Development, 1987, Our Common Future, (Brundland Report) New Delhi, OUP.






Core Elective Paper
Paper 11
A) Industry and Society in India - I

Objectives of the Paper :

1. To expose the P.G. Students with the knowledge of on industrial society and Sociological order, Industrialization process, Industrial tours and also on industrial organization.
2. An essential Sociological knowledge for student as a corollary to it, the managements and organization aspect of work & workers in industrial community

Unit I : Development of Industrial Sociology,

its nature and scope,

importance of Industrial Sociology

Unit II : The Concept of organization (formal and informal organization),

its structure and functions,

classical theories of management .

Unit III : Trade union, their growth,

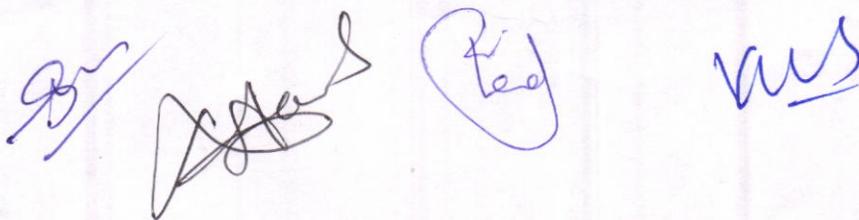
functions and their role in industrial organization,

Unit IV : Family, religion, habitat,

settlement and environmental problems through industrialization process.

Books Recommended :

1. Zetlin Irwing, 1969 : Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory VOL 1 & VOL 2.
Basic Books, New York.
2. Watson, K. Tony, 1995 : Sociology, Work and Industry, Routedledge Kegan, Paul
3. Ramaswamy, E.A. 1988 : Industry and Labour OUP Ramaswamy E.A., 1978
Industrial relations in India, New Delhi.
4. Karnik V B 1970 : Indian Trade Union, A Survey, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai
5. Mamoria, C.B. and Mamoria 1992 : Dynamics of Industrial Relation in India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
6. Ramaswamy, E.A. 1977 : The Worker and his Union, Allied, New Delhi
7. Ramaswamy, E.A. 1977 : The Worker and Trade Union, Allied, New Delhi
8. Agrawal, R.D. 1972 : Dynamics of Labour Relations in India, A book readings, Tata McGraw Hill
9. Laxmanna, C.et all 1990 : Workers Participation and industrial democracy.

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Global perspective, Ajantha Publications.

10. Aziz Abdul, 1984 : Labour Problems of Developing Economy,
Ashish Publishing House
11. Miller & Form, 1964 : Industrial Sociology, Harper and Row, New York
12. Parker S.R. Brown, : The Sociology of Industry, George Allen and Unwin
Ltd. Chield Jaud Smith,
M.A. 1964 London.
13. Schnelder Eugene V, 1971 : Industrial Sociology, McGraw Hill, London
14. Gilbert S.J. 1985 : Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology,
Tata McGraw Hill Publishing home Co-Ltd,
New Delhi

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PAPER – 11

B) EDUCATION AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

Objectives of the Paper:

1. To introduce the students to the state of condition of education in India.
2. To acquaint them with the role of state and state policy towards education in India.

Lecture per Unit

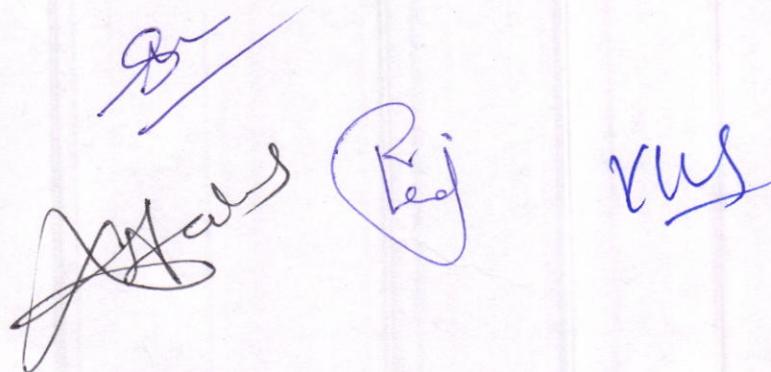
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|---|-----------|
| 1. Socio-historical Context of Education in India: | 15 |
| A. Education in pre-colonial and colonial India | |
| B. Education in post-colonial and modern India | |
| C. Significance of education in India | |
| 2. Equality of Educational Opportunity: | 15 |
| A. Educational, diversities and disparities: region, tribe, caste, gender and rural urban community | |
| B. Equity and equality: positive discrimination and reservation | |
| C. Equity, excellence and efficiency | |
| 3. Gendering Inequalities and State Policy for Equality in Education: | 15 |
| A. Education of girls and women | |
| B. State policy towards education for girls and women | |
| C. Education, development, change and modernization | |
| 4. State and Education in India: | 15 |
| A. Basic education and social development | |
| B. Higher education: system, governance and finance | |
| C. Higher education: skill development, globalization and social mobility | |

Suggested Readings:

1. Haralambos, Michael, Martin Holborn and Robin Heald, 2000, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, Fifth Edition, Collins, London.
2. Acker, S, 1994, Gendered Education: Sociological Reflections on Women., Buckingham: Open University Press.
3. Banks, Olive, Sociology of Education, (2nd Ed.), London: Batsford, 1971.
4. Banks, James A. and Lynch, James (eds.) 1986, Multicultural Education in Western Societies, London: Holt Saunders.
5. Blackledge, D. and Hunt, B., 1985, Sociological Interpretations of Education, London: Crom Helm.
6. Brint, Steven, 1998, Schools and Societies, Thousand Oaks, Calif: Pine Forge Press, A Division of Sage.
7. Uttam B. Bhoite, 2009, Higher Education in India: A System on the Verge of Chaos, Sociological Bulletin, Vol.58, No.2, May-August.
8. Channa, Karuna, 1988, Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender Identity, New Delhi: Orient Longman.



9. Chanana, Karuna, 1979, 'Towards a Study of Education and Social Change'. In Economic and Political Weekly, 27, 14 (4): 157-64.
 10. B.K. Swain, 1998, Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
 11. Chitnis, Suma and P.G. Albach, 1993, Higher Education Reform in India, Experience and Perspectives, New Delhi: Sage.
 12. Craft, Maurice, (e.d), 1970, Family, Class and Education: A Reader, London: Longman.
 13. Dreze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1995, Indian Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
 14. Gandhi, M.K., 1962, Problems of Education< Ahmedabad: Navjeevan Prakashan.
 15. Gore, M.S. et.al. (ed.), 1975, Papers on the Sociology of Education in India, New Delhi, NCERT.
 16. Halsey, A.H., Hugh Lander, Phillips Brown and Amy S. Wells, 1997, Education, Culture, Economy and Society, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
 17. Jejeebhoy, Shireen, 1995, Women's Education, Autonomy and Reproductive Behaviour, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
 18. Meighan, Ronald and Iram Siraj- Blatchford, 1997, A Sociology of Educating, London: Cassell, Third Edition.
 19. Robinson, P., 1987, Perspectives in the Sociology of Education: An Introduction, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
 20. Sen, Amartya, 1992, Inequality re-examined, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
 21. Shatrugan, M., 1988, Privatising Higher Education, EPW. Pp. 2624.
 22. Ahmad Karuna, 1984, Social Context of Women's Education 1921-81, New Frontiers in Higher Education, No.3, pp.1-35.
 23. Durkheim, Emile, 1956, Education and Sociology, New York, Free Press.
 24. Friere, Paulo, 1972, Pedagogy of the Oppressed, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
 25. Halsay, A.K. et.al., 1961, Education, Economy, and Society: A reader in the Sociology of Education, New York: Free Press.
 26. Jayaram, N, 1990, Sociology of Education in India, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
 27. Jefferey, R. and Alaka M. Basu, 1996, Girls' Schooling, Women's Autonomy and fertility Change in South Asia, New Delhi: Sage.
 28. Kamat, A.R., 1985, Education and Social Change in India, Bombay: Somaiya.
 29. Karabel, J. and A.H. Halsey (eds.) 1977, Powers and Ideology in Education, New York: Oxford University Press.
 30. Naik, J.P., 1975, Quality, Quantity and Equality in Education, Naw Delhi: Allied Publishers, Whole Book.
- Tyler, William, 1977, The Sociology of Educational Inequality, London: Methuen.



PAPER – 11

(C) STATE, SOCIETY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Objectives of the Paper:

1. To introduce the students to the concept of human rights.
2. To make students understand the theories and issues related to human rights.

Unit	Lecture per
1. Concepts in Human Rights: A. Civil rights B. Democratic rights C. Human rights	15
2. Perspectives on Human Rights: A. Liberal perspective B. Marxist perspective C. Neo-Marxist perspective	15
3. State, Constitution and Human Rights in India: A. Class, caste, tribe and human rights B. Gender and environmental rights	15
4. Human Rights Movement in India: A. Rights movement in post independent period B. Rights and globalization C. Role of United Nations and Anti-Globalization Movements	15

Suggested Readings:

- 1 Desai, A.R. Repression and Resistance in India: Violation of Democratic Rights of the Working Class, Rural Poor, Advasis and Dalits, Bombay Popular Prakashan, 1990.
- 2 Desai, A.R. Violation of Democratic Rights in India, Vol. 1, Bombay Popular Prakashan, 1986.
- 3 Oliver Menderlsohn: The Rights of the Subordinated People.
- 4 G, Haragopal. Political Economy of Human Rights.
- 5 Kirti, S. Parikh. India Development Report, 1997.
- 6 World Development Report, 1997.
- 7 Human Development Report, 1997.

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Core Elective Papers
Paper 12
A) Political Sociology - I

Objectives of the Paper :

1. To introduce the students to the basic concepts in Political Sociology.
2. To orient the students to various theoretical approaches to Political Sociology.
3. To analyses the Political behaviour and Political Processes.

Unit I : Nature of Political Sociology -

- A) Nature and Subject-matter of Political Sociology
- B) Development of Political Sociology
- C) Scope of Political Sociology

Unit II : Approaches To Political Sociology.

- A) Behavioural Approach
- B) System Analysis Approach

Unit III : Political Culture and Socialization

- A) Political Culture — Meaning and Significance
- B) Political Socialization: - Meaning and Significance.
- C) Agencies of Political Socialization.

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Unit IV : Elite Theories of Distribution of Power

- A) Max Weber
- B) Vilfredo Pareto
- C) C. W. Mills

Books Recommended :-

1. Harold D. Lasswell On Political Sociology, The University of Chicago Press ,Chicago, 1997
2. Bottomore Elites and Society, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1966. Bottomore Political Sociology
3. Michael Rush and Phillip Aithoff An Introduction to political Sociology, Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd. London, 1971
4. S. Kashyap Indian Political Parties, The institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies, Published By Reserch, Delhi, 1971
5. Bhambri C.P. Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Vikas Publications, Bombay, 1971
6. Jangam R.T. Text Book of Political Sociology, Oxford and IBh Publishing co. 1980.
7. S.N.Elsentadt (Ed.) Political Sociology Vol I and II, Rawat Publications, 1989
8. Kothari Rajni Politics in India, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1970
9. Nehru Jawaharlal The Discovery of India, Meridian Books, London, 1951
10. Dowse R.E. and Huges Political Sociology, New York, Basic Books, 1971
11. Mills C.W. The power Elite, Oxford, New York Almond and Powell Comparative
12. Politics Dubey S.R. Development of Political thought in India Verinder Grover Elections and Politics in India, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1988

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13. Philips C.H.(Ed.) Society and Politics in India. Diptikumar Biswas Political Sociology,
14. Firma KLM, Private, Calcutta, Horowitz, Irving L. Foundation of political Sociology, New York, Harper and Row 1972
15. Runciman W.G. Social sciences and political theory, Cambridge University Press, London, 1965
16. Merton R.K. Reder in Bureaucracy, Glenca the free press, 1952(ED)
17. Key V.O. Politics, parties and pressure groups, cropwell New York, 1964
18. Mills C.W. and Hans Gerth Essays in Sociology, Oxford New York, 1946
19. Samuel P. Huntington Political order in changing Societies, Yale university press, New haven, 1969
20. Almond A. Gabriel et. al Crises choice and change , Historical studies Of Political development, Boston, 1973
21. P. Blau Bureaucracy in Modern Society, Random House, New York, 1956
22. William Riker et. Al An introduction to positive political theory, Englewood, cliff, 1973
23. Robert Michels Political parties, Glencko free press, 1949
24. Rajani Kothari (ed) Caste in Indian Politics, Orient Longmans Ltd, 1973
25. Barrington Moore Jr. Political power and Social theory, Cambridge, Harward University Press, 1958
26. Mitra Subrtha K. Power protest and participation, local elides and the politics of development in India, Routledge, 1992

27. R. Bhaskaran Sociology of politics tradition and politics in India, Asia publishing house Bombay, 1967
28. Amal Kumar Mukhopadhaya Political Sociology, K.B. Bagchi and company Calcutta, 1977
29. Vijaya Laxmi Pandit Elites and urban politics, Inter-India publication, NewDelhi, 1984
30. V.B. Damle Caste, religion and politics in India, Oxford and IBM publishing company New Delhi, 1982
31. G. Thimmaiah Power politics and Social justice sage publication New Delhi, 1993. Puranik Inamdar - Rajkiya Samaj shastra (Marathi)

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B) SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY

Objectives of the Paper:

1. The paper seeks to develop understanding about the nexus between society and environment.
2. The paper also aims at acquainting the students with the current discourses on environmental issues, policies, justice, action and development.

Lecture per Unit

1. Understanding Environment:

15

- A. Meaning and definition of environment
- B. Types of environment: Physical or abiotic environment, Biological or biotic environment
- C. Relationship between man and environment

2. Changing Relationship of Man with his Environment

(Pre-historic to modern times):

15

- A. Hunting and food gathering
- B. Animal domestication and pastoralism
- C. Plant domestication and agriculture
- D. Science, technology and industrialization

3. Environmental Issues and Concerns:

15

- A. Pollution: Water, air and noise
- B. Deforestation: Causes and consequences
- C. Development, displacement and relocation and environmental problems

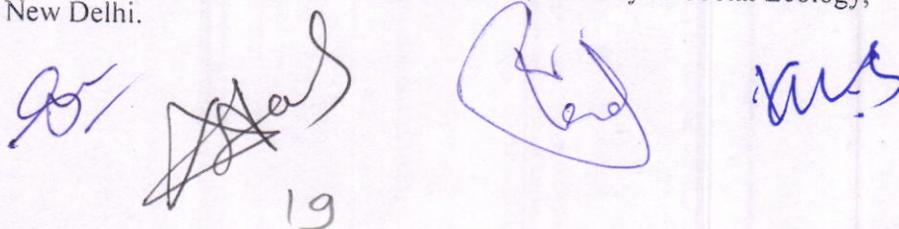
4. Environment and Development:

15

- A. Environmental justice, policy and action: Sustainability of resources and development
- B. Policy and action to conserve various components of environment
- C. Strategy for pollution control

Suggested Readings:

1. Gadgil, Madhav and Ramchandra Guha, 1996, Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India, New Delhi, OUP.
2. Giddens, Anthony, 1996, "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology, 2nd Edition, New York: W.W. Norton and Co.
3. Michale, Redclift, 1984, Development and the Environmental Crisis, Meheun Co. Ltd. New York.
4. Munshi, Indra, 2000, Environment in Sociological Theory, Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 49, No.2.
5. Schnaiberg Allan, 1980, The Environment, Oxford University Press, New York.
6. Sharma, S.L. 1984, Perspective on Sustainable Development in South Asia, in Samad (ed.) Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia, Kualalumpur: ADIPA.
7. Harvey, Brian and John D. Haillett. 1977, Environment and Society: An Introductory Analysis, McMillan, London.
8. Mukherjee, Radhakamal, 1968, Man and His Habitat, A Study in Social Ecology, Popular, New Delhi.

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9. Botkin, D.B. and Keller E.A. 1982, Environmental Studies: The Earth as a Living Planet, Charles E. Merrill Publishing Co. Columbus.
10. Merchants, Carolyn. 1996, (ed) Key Concepts in Critical Theory: Ecology, Rawat, New Delhi.
11. Goudie, Andrew. 1981, The Human Impact: Man's Role in Environmental Changes, Basil Blackwell, Oxford.
12. Guha, Ramchandra, 1994, (ed) Social Ecology, OUP, New Delhi.

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PAPER – 12

C) LABOUR IN GLOBAL ECONOMY

Objectives of the Paper:

1. To introduce new trends in global economy.
2. To make students know the differences between organized and unorganized labour.

	Lecture	per	Unit
1. Understanding the Sociology of Work and Labour:			15
A. Meaning, definition and importance work and labour			
B. The changing concept of work and labour			
2. Changing Division of Labour:			15
A. Labour in pre-industrialism, industrialism and post-industrialism			
B. Labour and post-modernity			
C. Labour and global changes			
3. Organized Labour in India:			15
A. Nature, meaning and characteristics of organized labour			
B. Labour union, movement and present challenges			
4. Labour in Unorganized Sector:			15
A. Characteristics of unorganized sector, women and child labour			
B. Migrant labour and working conditions			
C. Impact of globalization on unorganized sector			

Suggested Readings:

1. Kofman and Youngs. Globalization; Theory and Practice, Continuum, London, 2003.
2. Friedman, T. World is Flat: A Brief History of Globalized World in 21st Century, Penguin, London.
3. Bernard and Schlemmer. The Exploited Child, Zed Books, London, 2000.
4. Watson, Tony. Sociology, Work and Industry, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1995.
5. Banerjee Nirmala. Women in Unorganized Sector, Hyderabad, Orient Longmans, 1985.
6. Breman, Jan. Footlose Labour, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Dr. [Signature] *(L)* *mes*

M.A. Sociology

Sem – III and Sem- IV

Pattern of Question Paper

1. There will be four units in each paper.
2. Question paper will consist of five questions and all questions shall be compulsory.
3. Four questions will be on four units with internal choice (One question on each unit).
4. Fifth question will be compulsory with questions from each of the four units having equal Weight age and there will be no internal choice.
5. Each paper will be of 3 hours duration,
6. Minimum passing marks in each head (theory, practical & internal assessment) will be,40%.

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Gondwana University, Gadchiroli

Nature of Question Paper for Semester Pattern

M.A. II

Sub : Sociology

Semester - III

Time : 3 hours

Total Marks : 80 Marks

Instruction :- 1. All questions are compulsory

2. Figures to the rights indicate full marks.

- Q. 1 : Answer any one long type question of the following
(Any one out of two) 16 Marks
- Q. 2 : Answer any one long type question of the following
(Any one out of two) 16 Marks
- Q. 3 : Answer any two semilong type questions of the following.
(Any two out of four) 08 Marks
08 Marks
- Q. 4 : Answer any two semilong type questions of the following.
(Any two out of four) 08 Marks
08 Marks
- Q. 5 : Write short answer of the following.
(Four questions are compulsory) 04 Marks
04 Marks
04 Marks
04 Marks

Total : 80 Marks

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Internal Assessment System

M.A. Part – II

Subject – Sociology

4 Papers (3rd Semester)
4 Papers (4th Semester)

Internal Assessment System: 20 Marks (Each Semester)
(As per Syllabus)

(1) **Class Seminar :** 10 Marks

Two class Seminar in Academic Session :

- i) First Semesters upto Diwali Vacation 10 Marks
- ii) Second Semesters After Diwali Vacation 10 Marks

2 & 3) Home Assignment & Oral Test :-

- (2) Home Assignment
 - i) Semester – III 05 Marks
 - ii) Semester – IV 05 Marks

(3) Oral Test & Personality Test :

(Co-operation, Leadership, Presentation, confidence)

- i) Semester – III 05 Marks
- ii) Semester-IV 05 Marks

Total . 40 Marks (20 Marks each Semester)

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External and Internal Evaluation Semester Pattern – 80:20 Marks for M.A. Level
(M.A. II Year)
Sociology

(A) External Evaluation:

- (I) Two long questions with internal choice : 32 Marks
1. 16 Marks
 2. 16 Marks
- (II) Two Semi long questions with internal choice: 32 Marks
1. 16Marks (Two questions each of eight marks out of four)
 2. 16Marks (Two questions each of eight marks out of four)
- (III) Fifth question will be compulsory with questions from each of the four unit 16 Marks
having equal weightage and there will be no internal choice.
1. 16Marks (Four questions each of four marks)

Total 80 Marks

20 Marks

Total 100 Marks

(B) Internal Evaluation :

Minimum passing Marks :

- (A) External Evaluation : 80-32 M.A. – II (Passing Marks)
(B) Internal Evaluation : 20-08 M.A. – II (Passing Marks)

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GONDWANA UNIVERSITY, GADCHIROLI

Faculty of Social Science

Semester Pattern

Choice Based Credit System

Syllabus for M.A. II Sociology

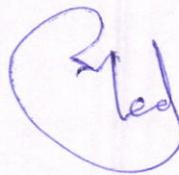
Semester IV

w.e.f. 2016-17

**Scheme of Examination for
M.A. II(Sociology)**



1



Semester II

Core Paper

Paper 13

Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology – II

Paper 14

Sociology of Change and Development – II

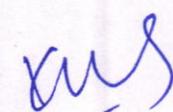
Paper 15

Core elective Paper

- A) Industry and Society in India – II
- B) Sociology of Disasters and Disaster Management
- C) Globalization and Society

Paper 16

- A) Political Sociology - II
- B) Media and Society
- C) Sociology of Migration .



Paper 13

Theoretical Perspective in Sociology – II

Objectives of the Paper:

1. To make students to understand the basic theoretical approaches and to develop their sociological thinking.
2. To provide the students with the basic understanding of sociological theories in order to prepare them to pursue advanced courses in Sociology.

Unit I : Structural Functionalism and Post – Structuralism

R.K. Merton's Codification of Functional Analysis

Neo-functionalism of Jeffrey Alexander

Structuralism of Levi-Strauss.

Unit II : Interactionist Perspectives

Social Construction of Reality - Peter Berger and T.G. Luckmann.

Ethno methodology – Harold Garfinkel

Unit III : Conflict Theory –

Marx's critique and Dialectics of conflict -Ralph Daharendorf.

Functional Analysis of Conflict – Lewis Coser

Unit IV : Recent Trends in Sociological Theories :

Structuration : Anthony Gidens

Post Moderation : Jean Francois Lyotard.

Book Recommended:

1. Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987, Twenty Lectures : Sociological Theory since World War II, New York, Columbia University Press.
2. Craib, Ian, 1992, Modern Social Theory : From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition), London, Harvester Press.

3. Collins Randall, 1997 (Indian edition), Sociological Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
4. Abraham M. Francis : Modern Sociological theory, An Introduction , Oxford University Press, Bombay 1992.
5. Sharma Ramnath & Sharma Rajendra K : Contemporary Sociological theories (1st edition), media promoters and publishers, Bombay 1988.
6. Giddens Anthony, 1983, Central Problems in Social Theory : Action Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis, London, Macmillan.
7. Kuper Adam, 1975, Anthropologists and Anthropology : The British School, 1922-72, Harmondsworth, Middlesex, Penguin Books.
8. Kuper Adam and Jessica Kuper (ed.), The Social Science Encyclopedia, London and New York, Routledge.
9. Ritzer George, 1992, Sociological Theory, New York, McGraw-Hill.
10. Sturrock John, (ed.), 1979, Structuralism and since : From Levi-Strauss to Derida, Oxford, OUP.
11. John Rex, Key Problems of Sociological Theory, Routledge, London.
12. Turner, Jonathan H. 1995, The Structure of Sociological Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
13. Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998, Rethinking Sociology : A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
14. Francis Abraham, Modern Sociological Theory, Delhi, OUP.
15. Skidmore William, Theoretical Thinking in Sociology, Cambridge University Press.
16. Wallace Walter, 1969, Sociological Theory : An introduction, Chicago Aldine.
17. Narendra Kumar Sindhi, 1998, Samajshastriya Sidhanta : Vivechan abam Bakhya, Rawat Publications (in Hindi)
18. S.L. Doshi, and M.S. Trivedi, 1996, Uttar Samajshastriya Sidhanta, Rawat Publications.
19. Pradip Aglwe, Samajshastriya Sidhantik Drustikon, Sainath Prakashan, Nagpur.
20. S.R. Toshniwal – Uchhatar Samajshastriya Sidhant – Pimpalpure & Co-publications, Nagpur
21. S.R. Toshniwal – Samajshastriya Sidhanatatil Navapravah – Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur.

Soc 014 : Sociology of Change and Development – II

Objectives of the Paper:

1. To acquaint the students with methodology and conclusion of the theoretical perspectives in understanding social structure and change.

Unit I : Social Change in Contemporary India -

Trends of change processes of change – Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernization, Secularization.

Unit II : Social Structure and Development -

Structure as a facilitator / Inhibitor,
development and Socio- Economic disparities,
gender and development.

Unit III : Indian Experience of Development –

Sociological appraisal of five year plans, Social consequences of economic reforms,
Socio Cultural repercussions of globalization,
Social implications of info-tech revolution.

Unit IV : Formulating Social Policies and Programms

Policy and Project planning,
Implementation,
Monitoring and Evaluation of methodologies.

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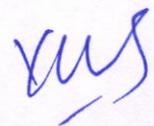
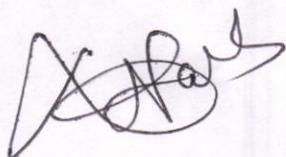
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Book Recommended :

1. Abraham, M.F., 1990, Modern Sociological Theory : An Introduction, New Delhi, OUP.
2. Agarwal, B., 1994, A Field of Ones Own : Gender and Land Rights in South Asia, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
3. Appadurai, Arjun, 1997, Modernity at large : Cultural Dimension of Globalization, New Delhi, OUP.
4. Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1996, India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity, New Delhi, OUP.
5. Desai A.R., 1985, India's Path of Development : A Marxist Approach, Bombay, Popular Prakashan (Chapter 2)
6. Giddens Anthony, 1996, "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis", in Introduction to Sociology, IInd Edition , New York, W.W. Norton & co.
7. Harrison, D. 1989, The Sociology of Modernization and Development New Delhi, Sage.
8. Haq, Mahbub UI, 1991, Reflection on Human Development, New Delhi, OUP.
9. Moore Wilbert E., and Robert Cook, 1967, Social Change, New Delhi Prentice-Hall of India.
10. Sharma S.L., 1980, " Criteria of Social Development ." Journal of Social Action, Jan-Mar.
11. Sharma S.L., 1986, Development : Socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur, Rawat (Chapter I)
12. Sharma S.L., 1994 "Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization : Evidence from India", Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 39, Nos. 1 &2. pp. 33-51.
13. Srinivas M.N.,1966, Social Change in Modern India, Barkley, University of Berkley.
14. Symposium on Implications of Globalization, 1995, Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 44. (Articles by Mathew, Panin and Pathy).
15. UNDP Sustainable Development Report, New York.
16. World Bank. 1995, world Development Report, New York.
17. Amin, Samir, 1979, Unequal Development, New Delhi, OUP.
18. Giddens Anthony, 1990, The Consequences of Modernity, Cambridge, Polity Press.



19. Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds.), 1998, Globalization and the Third World, London, Routledge.
20. Sharma, S.L. 1992, "Social Action Groups as Harbingers of Silent Revolution" Economic and Political weekly, Vol. 27 No. 47
21. Sharma S.L. 1994, " Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia : The Case of India" in Samad (ed.), Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia, Kuala Lumpur, ADIPA.
22. Sharma S.L. 2000, "Empowerment Without Antagonism : A Case for Reformulation of Women's Empowerment Approach", Sociological bulletin, Vol. 49., No. 1
23. UNDP. 1997, Human Development Report, New York, Oxford University Press.
24. Wallerstein Immanuel, 1974, The Modern World System, New York, OUP.
25. Waters, Malcoln, 1995, Globalization, New York, Routledge and Kegan Paul.
26. World Commission on Environment and Development, 1987, Our Common Future, (Brundland Report) New Delhi, OUP.

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Core Elective Papers
Paper 15
A) Industry and Society in India - II

Objectives :

1. To expose the P.G. Students with the knowledge of on industrial society and Sociological order, Industrialization process, Industrial tours and also on industrial organization.
2. An essential Sociological knowledge for student as a corollary to it, the managements and organization aspect of work & workers in industrial community

Unit I : Industrial Society :- Types of productive systems and the development of factory system of production, nature and characteristics of Industrial Society.

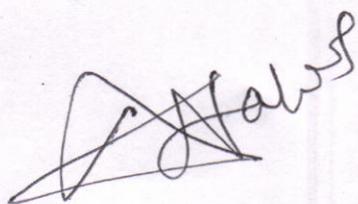
Unit II : Industrial relations, conflicts - its causes and types, Resolution of conflict, conciliation, abstraction and adjudication, collective bargaining.

Unit III : Participatory management, labour migration, women and child labour, social and environmental issues.

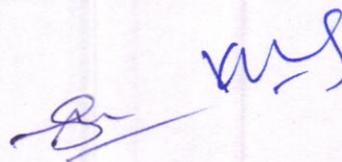
Unit IV : Industry and society : Relationship of Industry with stratification, community and Government, Automation, its place in industry and its limitations, its impact on the workers

Books Recommended :

1. Zetlin Irwing, 1969 : Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory VOL 1 & VOL 2.
Basic Books, New York.
2. Watson, K. Tony, 1995 : Sociology, Work and Industry, Routedledge Kegan, Paul
3. Ramaswamy, E.A. 1988 : Industry and Labour OUP Ramaswamy E.A., 1978
Industrial relations in India, New Delhi.







4. Karnik V B 1970 : Indian Trade Union, A Survey, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai
5. Mamoria, C.B. and Mamoria 1992 : Dynamics of Industrial Relation in India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
6. Ramaswamy, E.A. 1977 : The Worker and his Union, Allied, New Delhi
7. Ramaswamy, E.A. 1977 : The Worker and Trade Union, Allied, New Delhi
8. Agrawal, R.D. 1972 : Dynamics of Labour Relations in India, A book readings, Tata McGraw Hill
9. Laxmanna, C.et all 1990 : Workers Participation and industrial democracy. Global perspective, Ajantha Publications.
10. Aziz Abdul, 1984 : Labour Problems of Developing Economy, Ashish Publishing House
11. Miller & Form, 1964 : Industrial Sociology, Harper and Row, New York
12. Parker S.R. Brown, : The Sociology of Industry, George Allen and Unwin Ltd. Chield Jaud Smith, M.A. 1964 London.
13. Schnelder Eugene V, 1971 : Industrial Sociology, McGraw Hill, London
14. Gilbert S.J. 1985 : Fundamentlals of Industrial Sociology, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing home Co-Ltd, New Delhi

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PAPER – 15
(B) SOCIOLOGY OF DISASTERS AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Objectives of the Paper:

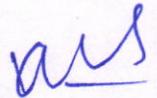
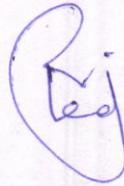
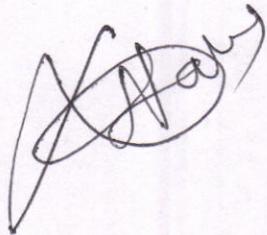
1. The paper aims at acquainting the students with the challenges of disasters and disaster management.
2. To students understand the role of state and voluntary agencies in disaster management.

	Lecture per Unit
1. Understanding the Sociology of Disasters:	15
A. Concepts, nature, meaning and definitions of disasters	
B. Causes and types of disasters: famines, floods, cyclone, earthquakes, epidemics, wars, industrial and nuclear disasters	
2. Effects of Disasters: evacuation	15
A. On victims and survivors	
B. On economy and society	
3. The State and Disasters:	15
A. Role of state in preventing, apprehending and managing disasters	
B. Role of state/government in the evacuation of the affected people	
4. Disasters and Civil Society:	15
A. Role of citizens' associations and voluntary organizations	
B. Role of international bodies and political organizations	

Suggested Readings:

1. Veena Das and Ashish Nandy. Violence, 'Victimhood and the Language of Silence', Contributions to Indian Sociology.
2. Dhirendra Sharma, India's Nuclear Estate (New Delhi: Lancers, 1983).
3. P.N. Haksar et. Al., A Statement of Scientific Temper, Bombay: Nehru Centre, 1981.
4. Ashish Nandy: Science, Authoritarianism and Culture.
5. Praful, Bidwai: Atomic Power on the Run, The Times of India, 13-15 October, 1986.
6. Dhirendra Sharma (ed.): The Indian Atom: Power and Proliferation (New Delhi: Philosophy and Social Action, 1986).

7. Dharendra Sharma, India's Nuclear Estate.
8. Ashish Nandy: The Bomb, The Illustrated Weekly of India, 4 August 1985.
9. Jatinder K. Bajaj: The Bhopal Tragedy: The Responsibility of the Scientific Community.
10. Sunil Sahasrabudhey, Bhopal: Science Must Share the Blame, PPST Bulletin, 1985, 5, pp.6-14, 25-29.
11. Shiv Visvanathan, Bhopal: The Imagination of a Disaster, Alternatives, 1986, II, pp. 147-65.
12. Sen Amartya (1981), Poverty and Famines, New Delhi: OUP.
Pradeep Kumar Parida, Understanding Evacuation Behaviour in a Disaster Society: The Case of Coastal Orissa, Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 59, No. 2, May-August, 2010, pp. 179-195.



PAPER – 15
(C) GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY

Objectives of the Paper:

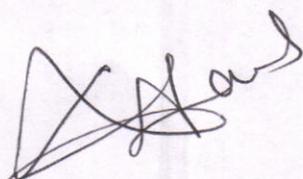
1. To understand the historical and social contexts of globalization.
2. To acquaint students with the distinctive characteristics of globalization.
3. To make students understand the pros and cons of globalization.

Lecture per Unit

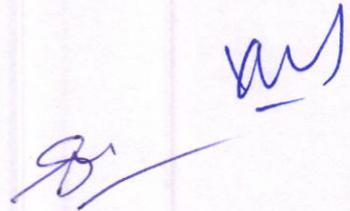
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| 1. Understanding Globalization: | 15 |
| A. Concept: Meaning and definition of globalization | |
| B. History and distinctive characteristics of globalization | |
| C. Benefits and disadvantages of globalization. | |
| 2. Spheres and Agencies of Globalization: | 15 |
| A. Spheres: Economic, political and cultural | |
| B. Agencies: Multinational Corporations (MNCs), Nation-state, Media, Market, Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), IMF, World Bank) | |
| C. Information and communication technology. | |
| 3. Globalization and Indian Society: | 15 |
| A. Globalization and education | |
| B. Globalization, livelihood and health care | |
| C. Globalization and marginalized sections (SCs, STs, women and poor) | |
| 4. Challenges of Globalization: | 15 |
| A. Environmental degradation | |
| B. Religious movements and fundamentalism | |
| C. Transnational migration | |

Suggested Readings:

1. Appadurai, Arjun, 1997, Modernity at Large: Culture Dimensions of Globalization, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
2. Applebaum R. and Robbison W., 2005, Critical Global Studies Routledge, New York.
3. Cohen Robin and Shirin M, (ed), Global Social Movements, The Athlone Press, London.
4. Dubhashi P.R., 2002, Peoples Movement against Globalism Capitalism: EPW Feb. 9.
5. Drezem Jean and Amartya Sen, 1996, Indian Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Delhi, OUP.
6. Giddens Anthony, 2000, Runawat World: How globalization is reshaping our lives, Routledge, New York.



7. Escobar, Arturo, 1995, Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World, Princeton, Princeton University Press.
8. Hoogvelt, Ankie, 1997, Globalization and the Post-Colonial World - The New Political Economy of Development, London, Macmillan.
9. Hoogvelt, Ankie, 1998, The Sociology of Development, London, Macmillan.
10. Jha Avinash, 2000, Background to Globalization, Centre for education and Documentation, Mumbai.
11. Kofman and Young, 2003, Globalization, Theory and Practice, Continuum, London.
12. Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (eds.) 1998, Globalization and the Third World, London, Routledge.
13. Lechner F. and Boli J. (ed), 2000, The globalization, Blackwell Oxford.
14. Preston, P.W., 1996, Development Theory - An Introduction, Oxford, Blackwell.
15. Schuurman Frans J. (ed), 2002, Globalization and Development Studies, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
16. Waters, Malcolm, 1996, Globalization, London, Routledge.



Core Elective Papers
Paper 16
A) Political Sociology – II

Objectives of the Paper :

1. To introduce the students to the basic concepts in Political Sociology.
2. To orient the students to various theoretical approaches to Political Sociology.
3. To analyse the Political behaviour and Political Processes.

Unit I : Political Participation

- A) Pressure Groups and Interest Groups.
- B) Voting Behaviour
- C) Political Role of Intellectuals
- D) Political Participation of Women in politics

Unit II : Political Bureaucracy

- A) Meaning & Characteristics
- B) Types
- C) Significance

Unit III : Political Process and Political Parties in India

- A) Role of Caste, Religion, Regionalism and Language in Indian Politics.
- B) Political Parties: - Characteristics, Composition and Functions

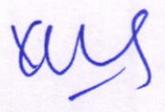
Unit IV : Public Opinion

- a) Role of Mass Media.
- b) Problems of Communication in Illiterate Societies,
- c) Politicization of Social Life



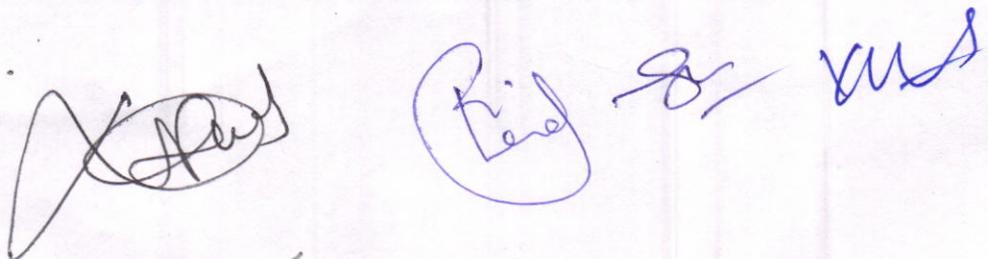






Books Recommended :-

1. Harold D. Lasswell On Political Sociology, The University of Chicago Press ,Chicago, 1997
2. Bottomore Elites and Society, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1966. Bottomore Political Sociology
3. Michael Rush and Phillip Aithoff An Introduction to political Sociology, Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd. London, 1971
4. S. Kashyap Indian Political Parties, The institute of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies, Published By Reserch, Delhi, 1971
5. Bhambri C.P. Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Vikas Publications, Bombay, 1971
6. Jangam R.T. Text Book of Political Sociology, Oxford and IBh Publishing co. 1980.
7. S.N.Elsentadt (Ed.) Political Sociology Vol I and II, Rawat Publications, 1989
8. Kothari Rajni Politics in India, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1970
9. Nehru Jawaharlal The Discovery of India, Meridian Books, London, 1951
10. Dowse R.E. and Huges Political Sociology, New York, Basic Books, 1971
11. Mills C.W. The power Elite, Oxford, New York Almond and Powell Comparative
12. Politics Dubey S.R. Development of Political thought in India Verinder Grover
Elections and Politics in India, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1988
13. Philips C.H.(Ed.) Society and Politics in India. Diptikumar Biswas Political Sociology,
14. Firma KLM, Private, Calcutta, Horowitz, Irving L. Foundation of political
Sociology, New York, Harper and Row 1972
15. Runciman W.G. Social sciences and political theory, Cambridge University
Press, London, 1965
16. Merton R.K. Reder in Bureaucracy, Glenca the free press, 1952(ED)



17. Key V.O. Politics, parties and pressure groups, cropwell New York, 1964
18. Mills C.W. and Hans Gerth Essays in Sociology, Oxford New York, 1946
19. Samuel P. Huntington Political order in changing Societies, Yale university press, New haven, 1969
20. Almond A. Gabriel et. al Crises choice and change , Historical studies Of Political development, Boston, 1973
21. P. Blau Bureaucracy in Modern Society, Random House, New York, 1956
22. William Riker et. Al An introduction to positive political theory, Englewood, cliff, 1973
23. Robert Michels Political parties, Glencko free press, 1949
24. Rajani Kothari (ed) Caste in Indian Politics, Orient Longmans Ltd, 1973
25. Barrington Moore Jr. Political power and Social theory, Cambridge, Harward University Press, 1958
26. Mitra Subrtha K. Power protest and participation, local elides and the politics of development in India, Routledge, 1992
27. R. Bhaskaran Sociology of politics tradition and politics in India, Asia publishing house Bombay, 1967
28. Amal Kumar Mukhopadhaya Political Sociology, K.B. Bagchi and company Calcutta, 1977
29. Vijaya Laxmi Pandit Elites and urban politics, Inter-India publication, NewDelhi, 1984
30. V.B. Damle Caste, religion and politics in India, Oxford and IBM publishing company New Delhi, 1982
31. G. Thimmaiah Power politics and Social justice sage publication New Delhi, 1993. Purnanik Inamdar - Rajkiya Samaj shastra (Marathi)

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PAPER -16
(B) MEDIA AND SOCIETY

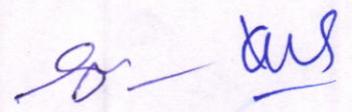
Objectives of the Paper:

1. To make students know the role of media in society.
2. To orient students to different forms of media in society.
3. To make students understand the state's control over media

	Lecture per Unit
1. Understanding Media in Society:	15
A. Media: the concept, meaning and definition	
B. Media, education and popular culture in India	
2. Different Forms of Media:	15
A. Print media	
B. Electronic media	
3. Media Roles in Society:	15
A. Positive roles of media in society	
B. Negative roles of media in society	
C. Media as agent of social change and development	
4. Media, State and Ideology:	15
A. Media, caste, class, gender and religion	
B. State control over media in society	

Suggested Readings:

1. Asa Briggs and Peter Burke, A Social History of the Media, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2005.
2. Benjamin, W. The Work of Art in the age of Mechanical Reproduction, Illuminations, New York, Schocken Books, 1969.
3. Williams, R. Communications, Penguin: Harmondsworth, 1962.
4. Hall, S. 'Cultural studies: two paradigms', Media, Culture and Society, 1980.
5. Herman, Edward S. and Chomsky, Noam. Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of Mass Media, Pantheon Books, 1988.
6. John Corner. Dick Pels (eds.), Media and the Restyling of Politics: Consumerism, Celebrity, and Cynicism, London: Sage, 2000.
7. Desai, A.R. The Role of the Press in the Development of Indian Nationalism, in Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1948.
8. Kohli, V. The Indian Media Business, London: Sage, 2003.
9. Jeffrey, Robbin. India's Newspaper Revolution. Capitalism, Politics and the Indian language, New York: Martins Press, 2000.
10. Kumar, K.J. Mass Communication in India, Jaico Publishing House, 2010.
11. Gans, H.J. Deciding What's News, Northwestern University Press, 2004.
12. Appadurai, Arjun. Modernity at Large: The Cultural Dimensions of Globalization, OUP, 1996.



13. Sohat, Ella and Robert Stam. *Unthinking Eurocentrism: Multiculturalism and the Media*, Routledge, 1994.
 14. Uberoi, Patricia. *Freedom and destiny: gender, family, and popular culture in India*, OUP, 2006.
 15. Hall, Stuart. "The Whites of their eyes: racist ideologies in the media." In Gail Hymes and Jean M. Hume zeds *Gender, race, and class in media: a text reader*, Sage, 2003.
 16. Said, Edward. *Covering Islam: How the Media and Experts Determine How We See the Rest of the World*, New York; Pantheon, 1981.
 17. C. Berry and F. Martin. (eds.), *Mobile Cultures: New Media in Queer Asia*, Duke University press, 2003.
- Khan, R. and D. Keller. "New Media and Internet Activism: From the "Battle of Seattle to Blogging." *New Media and Society*, 2004.



PAPER – 16
(C) SOCIOLOGY OF MIGRATION

Objectives of the Paper:

1. To understand the models and theories of migration.
2. To understand the trends in migration: local, regional and international.

	Lecture per Unit
1. Understanding the Concept of Migration:	15
A. Nature, meaning and definition of migration	
B. Place of origin and destination in migration	
C. Trends in local, regional and international migration	
2. Migration, Society and Social Categories:	15
A. Gender, caste and class in migration	
B. Migration and capitalist society	
C. Refugees, migration and nationalism	
3. Models/Theories of Sociology of Migration:	15
A. Models: Ravenstein's distance model and Lee's 'Push' 'Pull' model	
B. Theories: neo-classical economic, dual labour market, relative deprivation, world systems and Marxist theories	
4. Factors of Migration:	15
A. Factors having mobility potentials: finance and income, age, gender, Education, family ties and personality	
B. Factors creating stresses/dissatisfaction: housing, environment, employment opportunities, prospects for children, sense of belonging, persecution and intolerance, population pressure and poverty	
C. Industrialization, migration and urbanization	

Suggested Readings:

1. Lydia Potts. The World Labour Market, Zed Books Ltd., London and New Jersey, 1990.
2. Stephen Castles and Mark J. Miller. The Age of Migration, The Guilford Press, New York, 1993.
3. Loes, Schenk – Sand Bergen (ed.): Women and Seasonal Labour Migration, Sage Publications, New Delhi, London, 1995.
4. R. Mansell Prothero and Murray Chapman. Circulation in Third World Countries, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1983.
5. Omprakash Mishra (ed.): Forced Migration, Manak Publication, Delhi, 2004.
6. Milton Israel and N.K. Wagle. Ethnicity, Identity, Migration. The Centre for South Asian Studies, University of Toronto, 1993.
7. Binod Khadria. The Migration of Knowledge Workers, Sage Publications, New Delhi, London, 1999.
8. Brinley Thomas. Migration and Urban Development, Methuen and Co. Ltd., London, 1972.
9. Swain, B.K. Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1998.

M.A. Sociology

Sem – III and Sem- IV

Pattern of Question Paper

1. There will be four units in each paper.
2. Question paper will consist of five questions and all questions shall be compulsory.
3. Four questions will be on four units with internal choice (One question on each unit).
4. Fifth question will be compulsory with questions from each of the four units having equal weightage and there will be no internal choice.
5. Each paper will be of 3 hours duration,
6. Minimum passing marks in each head (theory, practical & internal assessment) will be,40%.

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Gondwana University, Gadchiroli

Nature of Question Paper for Semester Pattern

M.A. II

Sub : Sociology

Sem - III & IV

Time : 3 hours

Total Marks : 80 Marks

Instruction :- 1. All questions are compulsory

2. Figures to the rights indicate full marks.

Q. 1 : Answer any one long type question of the following

(Any one out of two)

16 Marks

Q. 2 : Answer any one long type question of the following (Any

one out of two)

16 Marks

Q. 3 : Answer any two semilong type questions of the following.

(Any two out of four)

08 Marks

08 Marks

Q. 4 : Answer any two semilong type questions of the following.

(Any two out of four)

08 Marks

08 Marks

Q. 5 : Write short answer of the following.

(Four questions are compulsory)

04 Marks

04 Marks

04 Marks

04 Marks

Total : 80 Marks

Internal Assessment System

M.A. Part – II

Subject – Sociology

4 Papers (IIIrd Semester)

4 Papers (IVth Semester)

Internal Assessment System: 20 Marks (Each Semester)

(As per Syllabus)

(1) Class Seminar : 10 Marks

Two class Seminar in Academic Session :

i) First Semesters upto Diwali Vacation 10 Marks

ii) Second Semesters After Diwali Vacation 10 Marks

2 & 3) Home Assignment & Oral Test :-

(2) Home Assignment

i) Semester – III 05 Marks

ii) Semester – IV 05 Marks

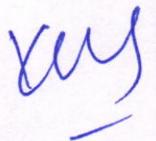
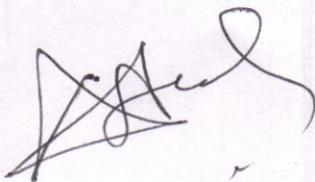
(3) Oral Test & Personality Test :

(Co-operation, Leadership, Presentation, confidence)

i) Semester – III 05 Marks

ii) Semester-IV 05 Marks

Total 40 Marks (20 Marks each Semester)



External and Internal Evaluation Semester Pattern – 80:20 Marks for M.A. Level

(M.A. II Year)

Sociology

(A) External Evaluation:

- (I) Two long questions with internal choice : 32 Marks
1. 16 Marks
 2. 16 Marks
- (II) Two Semilong questions with internal choice: 32 Marks
1. 16 Marks (Two questions each of eight marks out of four)
 2. 16 Marks (Two questions each of eight marks out of four)
- (III) Fifth question will be compulsory with questions from each of the four unit 16 Marks
having equal weightage and there will be no internal choice.
1. 16 Marks (Four questions each of four marks)

Total 80 Marks

(B) Internal Evaluation :

20 Marks

Total 100 Marks

Minimum passing Marks :

(A) External Evaluation : 80-32 M.A. – II (Passing Marks)

(B) Internal Evaluation : 20-08 M.A. – II (Passing Marks)

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